#### Digitized by Harpers Ferry National Historical Park under grant from Harpers Ferry Historical Assoc

# SPIBIT OF JEFFERSON.

#### BY JAMES W. BELLER.

OF OF MAIN ST., CORNER ROOM OLD "A VALLEY BOTEL," CHARLESTOWN.

BOTEL," CHARLESTOWN. RIT OF JEFFERSON" is published en Morning, at \$2 in advance-\$2.50 if e year-or \$3 if not paid until after the ERTISEMENTS will be inserted or square, for the first three insert for each continuance. The entry ts for each continuance. Those not a suscript for a specified time, will be bid, and CHARGED ACCOUNTS

rtford Fire Insurance Company.

HARTFORD, CONNECTICUT.

acorporated 1810. - Charter perpetual. - Capita 150,000; with power of increasing it to \$250,000

PUBLIC Buildings, Manufactories, Mills, Machinery, Dwelling Houses, Stores, Mer-iandise, Household Furniture, Vessels on the tocks or while in port, &c., &cc., will be insured tes as low as the risk will admit. ations for Insurance may be made of B. W. HERBERT,

Agent for Jefferson county, Virginia, the absence of the Agent from Charlestown, J. P. Brows, Esq., who will attend to them comptly. Persons at a distance address through

N. B. On all Church buildings and Cler

as be sensitive of the sensitive and the sensitive of the unds of Roma R. cember 10, 1850.-1y

LIFE ASSURANCE.

NATIONAL LOAN FUND LIFE ASSURANCE SA CIETY, OF LONDON.

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Dr. G. F. MASON,

ness, and the advantages of Life Assurance the turnished on application to B. W. HERDERT.

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Medical Examiner, Charlestown, DR. JOHN D. STARRY,

Medical Examiner, Harpers-Ferry, DR. I. H. TAYLOR. Medical Examiner, Shepherdstown.

estown, Oct. 29, 1850. FRANKLIN THOMAS.

ATTORNET AT LATT ractices in Frederick, Jefferson, and the

adjoining counties. Office on Water street, near the Farmers cily supplied, we man k. Winchester. [Dec. 13, 1850-1v.

FIC EVIDENCE! WM. LISLE BAKER, ATTORNEY AT LAW. RACTICES, as heretofore, in all the Courts of Jefferson, Berkeley, and Clarke counties. nt of, and AUTHENTICATE under his SEAL OF FICE, any instrument of writing to be used

said States: and as NOTARY PUBLIC

ish transportation, in their superior line of

such as will make it the interest of all to give



AGRICULTURE, MANUFACTURES, COMMERCE, AND NAVIGATION, THE FOUR PILLA

# CHARLESTOWN, VA

SAPPINGTOR'S BOTEL Charlestown, Jefferson County, Ya.

THIS targe and very commodious Three Story Brick Hotel, situated in the cantre and business part of the town, is now among the most attractive and Amirable resting places in the great Valley of Virginia. The luxuries of the TABLE of this establishe ment, are surpassed by none, and the BAR is at fit times supplied with a choice selection of su-perior Wates and Laguons.

VOL. VIII

perior Worzs and Lagoons. Several large PARLONS and airy CHANDERS have been added since last year. A splendid Yellow-Mounted CoAum attends the Charlestown Depot, upon the arrival of the Gars, which will convey visitors to the HOTEL, free of charge. Persons wishing to be conveyed to other parts of the town, will pay a reasonable. SADDLE and HARNESS HURSES, CARRIAGES, BUCGLES, and careful Drivers always ready for

the accommodation of visitors. GEORGE W: SAPPINGTON. Proprieto July 9, 1850.

"GAULT HOUSE,"

THIS establishment has been recently renovat ed, and is supplied with the choicest brands of Liquors. They will keep constantly on hand every article of eating, in season, such as PICK-LED OYSTERS, SARDINES, CRABS &c.-As they intend conducting the House in the most quiet and peaceable manner, they expect the patronage of those requiring any thing in their line. Passengers on the Railroad can be wait-

the public generally. BROWN & CHAMBERS. July 1, 1851.

THE new and extensive addition to this establishment has been completed, together with renovating the entire concern, rendering it one amongst the largest and most attractive in



and a

1 DE CARGE THE BURILL. BT R. H. BROWS. The manufed time Of the Abbey chine cill softly on my ent, A manuaring train Moved ofer the plane releaded by a hier.

The porch they pass triple arch of stone, Doward stealing, Drugs pestion. Organ penting, With low and solemn t The tomb is deep Where he must sleep

That chilly grave, . Within the nave, Embosomed in the stone The tears that fell. To the organ's swell, Sweet incease burning there, Funeral lights, Flash on the sight, And upward goes a prayer. They laid him down, In the evening brown, In that dim aisle to sleep, Where the moonb-ams bright, Through the lonely night, Their silent vigils keep.

silence fell 'er rock and dell, hat sad train moved o

ad faces pale and was

Until at last

Thus sleep the great, In chilly state, Cemented down with stone, l'd rather lie 'Neath the blue sky Beside some brook aloue

Miscellaneous. SOMBRE VIEWS OF LIFE.

overeign.

it was.

NDIVIDUAL ENTERPRISE

NO. 9.

THE AMENDED TION IN RELATION TO LIMPROVEMENTS AND IN INDEBTED NESS. af the amended Constitution

No provisions of the amended Constitution will commune such inversal approbation as the clauses respecting the creation of State debts. These clauses are—field, a prohibition against a State guarantee of the debts of any corporation ; and secondly, an obligation upon the Legislature to provide, at the time of creating a debt, for the punctual permets of its interest and the gradual cation in a state principal. It is, moreover, made the Maty of the Legislature to provide for the li-quidation of the Legislature to provide for the li-quidation of the Legislature to provide for the li-quidation of the action of the debt is and it is pro-libited from contracting loans or issuing certifi-nities from contracting loans or issuing certifi-nities from contracting loans or issuing certifithe for a longer period than thir-In consequence of these provisions, 自动的最高的和谐的问题 Juill Jean bilities of the States will be rapid and all intere indebtedness be pre-SHOT SERVICE ted And hence, the credit of the State will

natored, and, he placed upon a level with that of the most

small town of Spa, n which were collected to-gether so many travelers, or casual and volun-tary depaties, as it were, from every European monarchy, I was very much strock on observing their work as well. The farmers who have seen their work as well. The farmers who have seen State. If that tendency to a lavish and irration-

ease. They were astoninshed at this, as it is even with the late of New 1 of a and 1 construction, or the constitution, or the artes, well known that the prize English ploughs are so heavy that they are a load for one horse to draw without being put in the ground at all. sudden, in every circle, for a game equally seri-ous, which received the name of Boston. This draw without being put in the ground at all. The jurors decided to award the prize medal ation, stalked before the eyes of the startled peo-not granted thereby, remains with them and at

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

SUCH AS BOOKS, PAMPHLETS, CARD BLANKS, HANDBILLS, LABELS, &c., EXECUTED WITH NEATNESS AND DESPATCH AT THE

OF STATE

OFFICE OF THE SPIRIT OF JEFFERSON Main Street, Charles

Ci-A supply of Magistrates', SA BLANKS-Deeds of Bargain a Trust-Negotiable and Promise always on hand:

STATE SOVEREIGNTY-IMPORTANT DOCUMENTS.

From the Dallas Gazette

In our last issue, we proved from the proceed In our last issue, we proved from the proceed-ings of the federal convention which organized our present system of government, that the States, without a dissenting voice, voted down a proposi-tion to authorize the use of force against a State; so determined were they not to surrender their sovereignty and erect a consolidating omnipotent establishment like the British government.— They sternly refused to establish an absolute so-

vereignty i but carried out their design of fram-ing a compact between themselves as independent States or nations, leaving " to each party (in the language of Mr. Jefferson) the right to judge for itself, as well of intractions as the mode and measure of redress,"

So jealous were the States of their sovereighty that most, if not all of them, in ratifying the com pact, expressly reserved the privilege of with-drawing from the confederacy, when they deem-ed a further connexion with it destructive of their interests,

In proof of this, we submit some important does ments to the consideration of all who desire ligh upon this vitally important subject. And in we will holice the action

tion, which resulted in the adoption of the present unvernment : and we would refer to her, above all others, for a correct interpretation of the doc-trines upon which it is founded. By the annexed act of ratification of the Constitution, it will be seen that she explicitly declared her State sovereignty to be superior to that of the federal gov-ernment; and declated furthermore, that all powers delegated to the latter by the State, " may be resumed by them, whenever the same shall be per

from the general assembly, and now met in convention, having fully and freely investigated and discussed the proceedings of the federal convention, and being prepared as well as the most ma-ture deliberation hath enabled us to decide there-on-Do, in the name and behalf of the people of Virginia, declare and make known, that the pow-ers granted under the Constitution, being derived the Valley. The rooms are furnished with neat furniture, and with an eye to the comfort and con-venience of guests. The Proprietor hopes to merit a continuance of the patronage heretofore extended to him, and by strict personal attentiou, to increase his busihave entered into conspiracy against the solvency and honor of the State. The people placed their purses in the hands of incompetent and untrast-

mighty revolution is America. The town of Co.'s New York, and some from Philadelphia. edly admonished, by memorable instances of Le-Boston was the firt theatre of this saprainary Great antion many from Philadelphia. mighty revolution is America. The town of Boston was the first theatre of this sangainary conflict between Geat Britain and her colonies. The first cannon sht fired in that hemisphere in defence of the sindard of liberty resounded throughout Europe rith the rapidity of lightning. "I recollect that the Americans were then styled insurgents and Bostonian; their daring courage electrified very mind and extravagance and the plough went through, with great ease to the tad never before held an American plough, said the plough went through, with great ease to the the plough went through, with great ease to the the plough went through, with great ease to the the plough went through, with great ease to the the plough went through, with great ease to the the plough went through, with great ease to the the held every before held an American plough, said the plough went the tothe forem the dis-strate admiretion more maticularly and extravagance. But the held every before held an American plough, said the plough went the tothe forem the dis-tor many was " Those plough and a American plough, said the plough went through, with great ease to the team, and the ploughman, an Englishman, who the tothe ease " the tothe forem the dis-tor many was " the set tothe tothe dis-tor many was " the set tothe tothe work the set tothe tothe work the set tothe team, and the plough went the set tothe tothe work tothe set tothe set tothe tothe set tothe set tothe with ease to the set tothe tothe work tothe set tothe with set tothe ton was the firt theatre of this sangainary versal admiration, more particularly among "It holds easy," the tide began to ebb, and soon virtue of our public men was a long time a bar-young people, who aways feel an inclination for to turn before we got through with Meats' plough, rier against corrupt and reckless expenditure; young people, who aways feel an inclination for novelties and an expenses for battles. In the small town of Spa, n which were collected to-

the unanimous burstof so lively and general an much approve of them. interest in the rebelion of a people signing a light two-horse plo much approve of them. A light two-horse plough was tried in the ground with one horse, and ploughed with great ease. They were astoninshed at this, as it is "The American interrection was every where applauded, and becane, as it were, a fashion; the scientific English game of whist made, on a

fearful ravages among the Missouri Sioux In-

dians. The St. Louis News Letter has the fol-

HARPERS-FERRY, VA

# ed on with promptitude. They invite a call from

CARTER'S HOTEL.

mmissioner for the neighboring, and all the the Valley. The rooms are furnished with neat The States, he will take the acknowledg- furniture, and with an eye to the comfort and con-

ferson county, he will administer affidavits. depositions and acknowledyment of deeds. igages. &c., to be recorded in any of the ties in Virginia. harlestown, Dec. 31, 1850,-F: P CODY

o, the Gastrir In Warehouse at Shepherdstown. HEAT, CORN, &c., WANTED

na trial

HE subscribers respectfully inform the citihose of Washington county, Md., that they

6. pp 321 2) says: "I

ient.

CH COMPLAINT

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EPSTA CURER

Pepsin ket price will be paid for CORN, OATS, and ary Produce generally. Farmers and others find it to their interest to call, before disposof their Grain or Produce, as our arrange-

are such as to offer inducements equal to markable of any other House in the Valley. and Bo-ton alone Plaster, Fish, Salt, &c.,

be kept constantly on hand, and disposed o

and partic most reasonable terms by the cargo, o er quantity. Fever and Mercury, and after a long sin

ROBERT LUCAS, JR., SAMUEL MOORE. herdstown, Nov. 5. 1850-1v.

CASH FOR NEGROES.

IOSE persons having Negroes for sale, cat get the highest price, he calling on the suber at Charlestown. Application in perso letter will be promptly attended to. C. G. BRAGG. ly 15. 1851.

nt is expected.

EXECUTORS' NOTICE. HE undersigned having qualified as Executers of WM, S. LOCK, dec'd, notice is hereby that the Books, Bonds, Notes, &c., of said 00 per bottle. used are now in their hands for settlement. desirable that the business be closed at as IN POWDERS.

L FREE OF POST to all parts of th PEPSIN is put up Donders on

JOHN D. LINE, br J.S. HOUGHT v 27. 1851-11.phia, Pa. ery package and THE CHAIN PUMP:

SALE BY CO., Charlestown,

or we will have them erected by expeed hands. As to their utility and economy . Harpers-Ferry. is no doubt. Persons desirous to see them Shepherdstown, can do so in numerous cisterns and wells lestown and neighborhood, where we had them put up. is tree from complicated machinery, and i

R TOURSELF 25 CENTS!! B' means of the ESCULAPIUS, e his own physica lieth edition. undred engravinger rivate diseases in en BY WM. YOUNG The time has no ret disease, need n ne the victin of as by the prescription

ne 25 cents e

ne dollar. uce street. Ph

an be consult different put trert, every day pted.)

OPULAR SCH SIVE SUMMAL HISTOR OGRAPHY O t is appended LOGY, NATUR ROLOGY AND

NES & CO

is the depth the easier it works.

le to get out of order. It raises water

rapidly than other Pumps with the same

wells can be left open or closed up, t

e views of purchasers. Wherever used

g it lively like spring water. On ceasing

the crank, the water falls back to a level

hat in the well, and of course cannot freeze,

lways gives you fresh water from the bot-

like all other machines for raising water,

ied. It is suitable for any depth,

ness, assuring the public that no exertion on his part will be spared to please, and render the sojourn of guests agreeable.

ISAAC N. CARTER. Proprietor. CARRELL'S HOTEL.

pers ferry. The premises have undergone a thorough painting and cleansing—and she is nrezens of Jefferson and Berkeley countries, Va., thorough painting and cleansing-and she is prepare to accommodate in a style not surpassed family on Sunday; all are well, lively, and weltented the large and commodious Brick on the route She invites the patronage of the rehouse at Shepherdstown, on the Potomac travelling pu's'ic.

, (ander the name and firm of LUCAS d-Harpers-Ferry, Sept: 24, 1850. ORE.) where they will at times be prepared

#### KEARSLEY'S HOTEL.

al Boats, for any and all freight, destined for Fairmont, Marion County, Virginia. Markets of the District. Terms reasonable, THE undersigned begs leave respectfully that he has removed from his old stand, at Tower

The highest market Cash price will be corner, to the corner of Adams (or Main) and Monroe streets, formerly occupied by George turn from them, you ejaculatefor from five to twenty thousand bushels of EAT-to be delivered at such times as the Irwin, and known as the "Marion House." ies may agree, and in parcels to suit the con-The House has recently undergone athornel enovation, and is also improved by ADDITION ose interested. Also, the highest AL BUILDINGS. It is now believed to be it

every respect adapted to the wants of the traveller and sojourner. A large and commodious Stable has been add

ed to the extensive Stabling conveniences already on the lot. Every thing will be done for the comfort of travellers and others who may favor him with their custom JOHN KEARSLEY.

March 25, 1851-1y. SUPERIOR WHEAT FANS.

Look to your Interest, Farmers.

TILE subscriber is now putting up ready for immediate use at the Coach Factory of M Wells J. Hawks in Charlestown, some hundred

or more of the very latest and most improved WHEAT FANS,

known as the " Genessee Farmer," and which has superseded the use of almost every other Fan in the State of New York and other Wheat growing States in the North. It is adapted to cleanng every description of seed, and as a Clover Seed or Timothy cleaner, has no superior any where. This Fan has been most fully tested, day as possible; all persons, therefore, and every where elicited the highest commendang claims against the estate are requested tion. It has taken the premium at several of the best Northern exhibitions, and for superiority of tesent them properly authenticated for settleconstruction, capacity for working, and econom of price, stands unrivalled. Farmers of Jeffer JAMES WYSONG, Executors. son and the Valley of Virginia, have now an opportunity of supplying themselves with an article adapted to their wants, and it is hoped early ap-F. P. COPY. plication may be made, as the Fans are now ready

are now prepared to furnish the CHAIN town will be promptly attended to, and the Fans delivered at any reasonable point designated free of charge. JAMES RUNYAN. PUMPS, with the improved galvanized chain vators. We can turnish Cranks, Wheels of charge. Charlestown, June 24, 1851 -- 3m. Tubeing, and persons can put them up them-

#### CHARLESTOWN DEPOT.

Reduction of Commissions

THOUGH no rates of commission have ever L been charged at the Charlestown Depot, since it was under my direction, greater than those apthorized by law, or demanded by the fair business profits incident to the expense, trouble, and risk of the Agency, yet as complaints have been made by some as to onerous charges, I have determined to make the effort at least to gratify public desire, and shall therefore on and after this date, reduce my commissions to three cents per hundred on all merchandise delivered in the town, and on other consignments the commis-sions will correspond with the rates at Winches-ter. In making this reduction, however, the dualways gives you fresh water from the bot-of the well, which cannot be had with other ps without first pumping out all that is stand-in the stock. P Every thing furnished and liberal discount

ently in the most perfect health ; the next morning at 10 o'clock he was a corpse-the victim of cholera. On Thursday, a gentleman comes to the police court in the morning full of lusty life; at night he is in the court of death-the victim sitting at Albany, New York, Professor J. W. Fostea, U. S. Geologist, has read a paper de-

friend living at one end of the city; you visit the inform the community and travelling public friend and his wife, arm in arm, and looking as happy and harmonious as two doves, you meet to night promenading on the Levee, and as you

"Happy, happy, happy pair." The next day you hear, to your utter confound ment that they are the most ill-sorted couple alive -fight like cats and dogs-and are about to separate! The next day, more than like, you hear that the wife has eloped and gone to Europe, or that the husband has suddenly taken round and solid, while the other presents the appassage for California. They who for years pearance of a vegetable tube. Professor Agassiz have been friendly, for something or for nothing suggested that this cloth might be made of netbecome suddenly estranged, and, casting sinister looks upon each other, take separate paths to the grave—where even the work of change still the cloth in question was made of the North Amegoes on, and the brains of learned pundits, full rican nettle. Professor Renwick, of Newark, of pompous literary pride, self and vain concelt, by way of a change, serve as a feast for the body- bus in his discovery? It was his impression that worm to fatten on!

"The car of victory, the plume, the wreath, Defend not from fate's bolt the wise, the brave;

No note the clarion of renown can breathe, 'I' alarm the night of the lonely grave, 'r check the headlong haste of Time's o'erwhelming

wave !!! HOW TO DRAW SINNERS.

Several years ago we were a resident of northwestern Louisiana, near the confines of Texas. The people there, as a general thing, were not much given to religion. An itinerant preacher happened along in the neighborhood during this dearth of religion, and set about repairing the walls of Zion, in good earnest. But his success was poor. Not over half a dozen could be got sons and a daughter, between the ages of nine together at his Sunday meetings. Determined however, to create an interest before leaving the neighborhood, he procured printed handbills and had them posted up in every conspicuous place in the district, which read to the following effect : " RELIGIOUS NOTICE .- The Rev. Mr. Blaney plication may be made, as the Fans are now ready will preach next Sunday, in Dempsey's Grove, at free and correct transla for delivery. Orders addressed to me at Charles- ten o'clock, A. M., and at four o'clock, P. M., Pro- passages in the Bible. vidence permitting. Between the services, the

vidence permitting. Between the services, the preacher will run his sorrel mare, Julia, against any mag that can be trotted out in this region, for a surse of five hundred dollars." a purse of five hundred dollars."

This had the desired effect. People flocked from all quarters, and the anxiety to see the sinfrom all quarters, and the anxiety to see the sin-gular preacher was even greater than the excite-ment following the challenge. He preached an elegant sermon in the morning, and after dinner he brought out his mare for the race. The purse was made up by five or six of the planters, and an opposing nag produced. The preacher rode his little sorrel, and won the day, amid the dealening shouts, screams and yells of the delightul peo-els i. The congregation all remained to the afterple.1 The congregation all remained to the after-noon service, and at its close, more than two hundred joined the church; some from motives of sincerity, some for the novelty of thing, some from excitement, and more because the preacher was a good fellow! The finale of the affair was as flourishing a society as can be found in the whole region thereabouts.- Spirit of the Times.

A UNIVERSAL MORAL PANACEA.

The Yankee Blade proposes the following re-

throw off the yoke of arbitrary power." THE ANCIENT MOUNDS IN OHIO.

statement made by Mujor H. Picot to the Repub-In the American Scientific Convention, now, lican : ---

sitting at Albany, New York, Professor J. W. In 1850, near Fort Pierre, cholera first sppear-MRS. CARRELL respectfully announces to commodation of persons passing or visiting Har-Major Picot thinks to have been cholera, also at- the amended Constitution. Other States saw 1789. By order of the convention. Major Picot thinks to have been cholera, also at-tacked the cattle, and was very fatal. In theut-cimens of the same cloth had been presented to him, but he questioned the reality of it, and fear-ed to make it public, lest he should be the means. Major Picot thinks to have been cholera, also at-tacked the cattle, and was very fatal. In theut-most, raging of the disease, the Sioux held a council, at which it was decided to strike camp and separate. Part fied to the mountains, and follows. New York was made wise by the dis-

family on Sundav; all are well, lively, and wel-come you gaily; before the next Sunday you are invited to the funerals of half the members, suddenly cut off in the midst of life. You leave a neighbor near by to night with open store, do-ing, as you think, a flourishing business. The next day his doors are closed. He has abscond-ed, or the sheriff has closed the concern. A come you gaily; before the next Sunday you are invited to the funerals of half the members, suddenly cut off in the midst of life. You leave a neighbor near by to night with open store, do-ing, as you think, a flourishing business. The next day his doors are closed. He has abscond-ed, or the sheriff has closed the concern. A come you gaily is wife, arm in arm, and looking as om Middletown, Ohio. It is evident the Indians received it from them, at no less than 15,000 to similar constitutional restrictions upon their Lereceived it from them, at no less than 15,000 to never made this cloth, for they did not understand weaving; and they did not obtain it from Europe, for it is not such as would have been made for their trade. This cloth emerges for the formation were and some the north American Indians and the mound builders. It is composed In dians and the mound builders. It is composed of a material closely allied to hemp. Dr. Goadby of a material closely allied to hemp. Dr. Goadby of a material closely allied to hemp. Dr. Goadby said that it was easy to distinguish between the fibre of flax and that of cotton. The former is the blankets and clothing left on the prairies, the the blankets and clothing left on the prairies, the the blankets and clothing left on the prairies the the set of the constitutional prodisease will break out again amongst them. Major Picot gives a fearful incident not known. hat a party of Sioux, numbering some thousand tles. He said he had seen such in Switzerland families, in travelling to the North (this year) fell in with a small war party of Blackfeet in pursuit for the future. But wherefore?. These provi-of the Crow Indians, altacked them, and mur-sions constitute no prohibitions whatever; the

dered every soul. On the first appearance of the small pox, the then inquired if this was not spoken of by Colum-Sioux who had gone to the North were averse to it, the only restraint upon it being the obligation by disregarding this precautionary measure.

seen by the article- that the family is pre-emimake the accomplished Swede their best bow, and give her a piece of plate, in token of their nently endowed with "the gift of tongues :" Some weeks since I visited the family of a thanks for the following hearty testimony in their favor as a class. Moreover, they should astor, and member of the Massachusetts Legislature, Rev. J. W. Ward, of Abington. In this all join fervently in the wish that her time may family there are five children, who have been mocome soon, to enjoy what she appears so soulfultherless seven years. The four oldest, three ly to appreciate, the value of a good married man. She says :

have found, a man more loveable, more captivating, than when he is a married man | that is to The profligate Legislator of to day will not incur daughter of twelve years from the Latin, another son from the Greek, and the youngest, nine years of age, from the Hebrew. They all give readily, free and correct translations of the most difficult say, a good married man. A man is never so a debt which shall burden the shoulders of poshandsome, never so perfect, in my eyes, as when he is married—as when he is a busband, and the Constitutional provisions. Yet, notwithstanding

closed around him, and constitute a part of his home and his world. He is not merely ennobled by this position, but he is actually beautified by it. Then he appears to me as the crown of cre-fabricate pretexts for plunging the State in debt. locality and opinions of authors and public men in this country. The father has been almost the sole instructor, and has trained them to be par-ticularly useful in the garden and kitchen, indeto fall in love. But then propriety forbids it .- tional prohibition that the Legislature of Missis Union."

It seems to me that I, living unmarried, or mate-less, have with that happiness little to do; but it is so, and it always was so."

#### AN EDITOR'S VINDICATION OF A FRIEND .- AD

editor, in vindicating the private character of a friend, who had been nailed for the crime of sheep stealing, thus defended him : We have known Mr. Thomas for 12 years.

ents pervaded the whole State; schemes and interests coalesced and bore flown in which power is given by the Constitution; for dians. The St. Louis News Letter has the fol-lowing article on the subject, condensed from a fied his own constituency by the success of their peculiar enterprise, he was not held to account for his participation in the general spoliation, but

We hear it objected to the Constitutional pro

visions under consideration, that they will in ef-

fect intercept the completion of the public im-

provements now in process of construction, and

will prevent any wise and judicious enterprise for the future. But wherefore?. These provi-

Legislature is still at liberty to project as many

schemes of internal improvement as may please

dicious and proper ? If the will of the people and

the interests of the State demand the construc-

tion of any improvement, will the Legislature be

frightened from complying with this will and sub-

serving these interests by the necessity of a slight

increase of taxation ? But whilst this Constitu-

tional provision is inimical to no wise project of

straight, short railroads, and all village mudpikes.

Henceforth, the Legislature will not dare to in-

corporate a company whose only object is the

plunder of the treasury, or to charter a road be-

tween two rival grogeries. The people of Pe-tersburg will not again be taxed to establish a

mudnike, where and for what they know not;

and log rolling, the giant corruption of the times -the crime of Legislatures-will have its end

Constitutional provisions. Yet, notwithstanding

upon their posterity a burden of taxation, they

must not trust implicitly to any Constitutional

TOM MARSHALL.

South-Side Democrat.

those purposes, &c., &c. "We, the said delegates, in the name and behalf of the people of Virginia, do, by these presents, assent to and ratify the Constitution recomwas applauded and re-elected ; these concorring mended on the 17th day of September, 1787, by " Done in-convention, this 26th day of June,

EDM. PENDLETON, Pres'L"

New York was equally cautious with Virginia, in acceding to the federal compact ; and in rati-fying it, made similar solemn declarations. We uote as follows :

"We, the delegates of the people of the State of New York, duly elected, and met in convention having maturely considered the Constitution of he United States of America, agreed to on the 17th day of September, in the year 1787, by the (general) convention then assembled at Philadel-

government is instituted by them for their com-

That the enjoyment of life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness are essential rights which every government ought to respect and preserve. "That the powers of government may be re-

sumed by the people, whensoever it may become nesumed by the people, whensoever it may become ne-cessary to their happiness, that every power, juris-diction and right, which is not by the said Constitu-tion clearly delegated to the Congress of the United States, or the department of the government thereof, remains to the people of the several States, or to their respective State governments, to whom shey (the people) may have granted the same. And that those clauses in said Constitution, which declare that Congress shall not have or exercise certain powers, do not imply that Congress is enitled to any powers not given by the said Constitution; but such clauses are to be construed either as exceptions to certain specified powers. or, as inserted merely for greater caution, &c. "Done in convention at Poughkeepsie, in the

county of Dutchess, in the State of New York, on the 26th day of July, 1788. internal improvement, it is the fatal foe of all " Attested :

GEO, CLINTON, President.

JOHN MCKESSON, A. B. BANKER, Sec'us.

Massachusetts, whose leading statesmen act upon the principle that the Union was made to pander to the sectional prejudices of the North. at the expense of the South, ratified the Constitution in the following terms:

" That it be explicitly declared, that all powers not expressly delegated by the aforesaid Con stitution, are reserved to the several States to be by them exercised."

South Carolina, reviled and abused as she now he is married—as when he is a busided, and the father of a family—supporting in his manlyarms wife and children, and the whole domestic circle, which, in his entrance into the married state, which, in his entrance into the married state,

ation ; and it is only such a man as this who is The experience of other States countenances this every power not expressly relinquished by them dangerous to me, and with whom I am inclined appreliension. It was in defiance of a Constitu-

And Moses and all European legislators declare it to be sinful, and all married women would con-sider it a sacred duty to stone me. Nevertheless I cannot prevent the thing. It is so and cannot be otherwise; and my only hope of appeasing those who are excited against me is in my fur-ther confession, that no love affects me so plea-santly; the contemplation of no happiness makes me so happy, as that between married people. the viciation on the part of the North of the terms of the compact? In no instance can it be shown restrictions. It is impossible to frame a law that South Carolina has made any demands that which man's exhaustless and unbaffled ingenui- are at all inconsistent with her rights as a memty may not evade. Our ultimate reliance and ber of the confederacy. our surgest safeguard is an incorrupt Legislature. Rhode Island ratified the Constitution with the

following emphatic declaration :

"That the powers of the Government may be resumed by the people, whenever it shall become ne-cessary to their happiness. That the rights of the States

pendent of servants, and cheerful and social in pendent of servants, and cheerful and social in an unusual degree in the family circle. If there is a family exhibiting such propriety, intelligence and genius, or a father more devoted to the welfare of his children, an interview would to the welfare of his children, an interview would compensate for a long journey. Governor Eve-rett, years since in his message, mentioned the "Learned Blacksmith," Burritl, as an example to the youth of the State; and I am sure the boys and girl in this family, who when under ten years of age had conquered three innguages, and in ad-dition are exact and generally intelligent, are more worthy of mention and imitation.

# TITLE OF FIRMS.

One of the best titles for a mercantile firm that we have ever seen is Cull & Settle, which is painted in golden letters on a sign in one of our northern cities. Customers are reminded every

communication with strangers. Guards were to provide the means of discharging the debt i placed round their encampment, with orders to creates. And is not this provision eminently ju-shoot down any who should persist in crossing dicious and proper? If the will of the people and A FAMILY OF MANY TONGUES. their lines. Many were, in consequence, killed A correspondent of the New York Independent relates the following interesting and curious fact concerning the family of the pastor of the First Frederika Bremer on Married Men.

Congregational Church in Abington. It will be The Boston Atlas says that Benedicts should

sixteen years, are the prodigles of these times.— At family worship the father reads from the French Bible, one son from the Hebrew, the " I confess, then, that I never find, and never

Their varied knowledge is astonishing. They

y decline, any other to to enumeric nelosed in	to persons who wish to buy to sell again. KEYES & KEARSLEY. harlestown, July 15, 1851.	sale at the Charlestown Depot. VINCENT W. MOORE. Feb. 4, 1851.—Free Press copy.	of leaves, plants, and roots, which, if taken, out a wry face will make any man respect and happy :
Address C Address C Indetable Indetable Conjens bersses bers ber	REDUCTION, REDUCTION. DN: IRON:: IRON::: IRON:::: At Beduced Prices. 2,400 LBS. of Hughes' Iron receiv. ed, which we are now offer- for cash or to punctual dealers at the fol- my rates: Phough and Tire Iron at 5 Horse-shoe Bar 4 4 55 Nail Rod 4 6 English and country Blister Steel; Also, Cast Steel; Horse-shoes and Nails; Constantly on hand at the lowest prices. uset 12. H. L. EBY & CO.	NOTICE: A T a Meeting of the President and Directors of the Shepherdstown & Smithfield Ture- pike Company, it was Ordered, That on and after the 1st day of October next, all Wagons sid all persons travel- ling the Road, will be required to pay the toll at the time of passing the Gate, either in cash or in the tickets of the Company. Persons who travel the road on horsebuck or in carriages, by the year, must in all cases pay the amount of usch Toll in advance. Tickets can be produced of the Tree- surer, at a liberal discount when purchased in sums of \$5 or upwards IOHN M. JEWETT, Aug. 19, 1851. Secretary and Treasury. [F. P. Copy cow, till 1st Oct.	Leave off drinking. Leave off smoking. I off chewing. Leave off smuling. Leav swearing. Leave the g'hals alone. Plant pleasure in the home circle. Plant your bus in some honorable employment. Plant your in truth. Root your habits in industry. your teelings in benevolence. Root your tions in God: For directions, see the Holy t tures, and beware of counterfeit crocks and o thesiogians. "Sack Hampbries." the Boston correspond the Albany Dutchman, in a recent letter, giving a sovel description of that excellent eloquent gentlemen, the Hon. Raine G says that "his subgraph somewhat, rese- the iman of Ohio, and looks like a piece of c
Polyana Norman Internation Polyana Polyana Denta Bigan	Brandy and Wine. ROWN and Pale Brandy, Port and Claret, Wine. The above is a pure article and de- of for the sick. Text 5. JERE. HARRIS. Brage, dco. ARGE and general Assortment of Druge Chemicals, Books and Staticnary, for sale isole and retail by agast 5. L. M. SMITH & CO.	Spices, &c., for Preserving and Pickling, SUCH as Mace, White Ginger, Bace Ginger Ground Ciriamon. (pure) Long Pepper, Clouss White Mustare Seed, Ground Pepper, Cayene, &c., all fresh and of the best quality-just re- ceived and for sale by T. BAWIJNS.	sketching done in the dark with a three-pri- tork. His hand writing can't be deciphered out the aid of a pair of comparests and a rant." Econometry to Language The Wind Virginian axys that some forty or fifty fre- outs of ontor have lately arrived in that under the management of Rev. Mr. B

and the second s A CONTRACTOR OF 14 1 50 State The second second second second The state of the state of the and the same and the second second second second

and the second

[A. T. Espier. | would be \$13.53} per hog round. Prosiburg.

Neal & Pray is the name of another firm. But the following beats all: Two attorneys; says an old exchange paper, in partnership in a town in the United States had the name of the firm, which he prime of life, and, we think, raised the use of another firm, which he prime of life, and, we think, raised the use of the firm, which he prime of life. And, we think, raised the use of the firm, which he prime of life. And, we think, raised the use of another firm, which he prime of life. And, we think, raised the use of another firm, which he prime of life. And, we think, raised the use of another firm, which he poor, and trought the best marrowfat peas we ever eat. He was a good mathematician, kind to the poor, and trought the use of another firm, which he best marrowfat peas we ever eat. He was a good mathematician, kind to the poor, and trought the use of another firm, which he best marrowfat peas we ever eat. He was a good mathematician, kind to the poor, and trought the use of another firm, which he best marrowfat peas we ever eat. He was a good mathematician, kind to the poor, and trought the use of another firm, which he best marrowfat peas we ever eat. He was a good mathematician, kind to the poor, and trought to many a conrest joke from the primers by, the first of the old neoclation, by the insertions of the basis is this time forty-three years of age, slightly matked with the small pox, an estimable citizen, a church member, and a mem of known integrity for ten years. And as to sheep stealing, that he would have done if he could get an oportunity is without foundation in point of fact. Mr. Thomas could have stolen our lead pencil several times, but he didn't do it. inovial storm which blew down our grand-

To and have attempted to there or attempted to the strong the array of the first or attempted to the strong the strong

conversion of a very prodigious personage, says. State officers, or to the departments of the gov-"Tom Marshall, of Kentucky, like a wandering comet, has, alter ten years" absence in 'choas The Herre-Haute Lapress, in noticing the usi S

comet, has, after ten years' absence in 'choas' several States, or their respective State govern-and old night,' completed his orbit, and arrived at the perihetion—the sunlight of whiggery ! How soon he may commence his recession again, we will leave it to wiser political astrologies than ourselves to determine. To use his own lan-

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# BY JAMES W. BELLER.

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Scientific Wond HOUCHT

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IF MAIN ST., ORENER ROOM OLD " VALLEY HOTEL," CHARLESTOWN. HOTEL," CHARLESTOWN: PIRIT OF JEFFERSON" is published et Morning, at \$2 is advance-\$2.50 if j

ing, at \$2 is advance-\$2.50 if pair r-or \$3 if not paid until after the ex-VERTISEMENTS will be inse are, for the first three inse for each continuance. Those not ma nuscript for a specified time, will be hid and CHARGED ACCORDINGLY.

#### Hartford Fire Insurance Company HARTFORD, CONNECTICUT.

acorporated 1810. - Charter perpetual. - Capita 150,000; with power of increasing it to \$250,000

PUBLIC Buildings, Manufactories, Mills, Machinery, Dwelling Houses, Stores, Mer-iandise, Household Furniture, Vessels on the tocks or while in port, &c., &c., will be insured ates as low as the risk will admit.

ations for Insurance may be made of B. W. HERBERT, Agent for Jefferson county, Virginia, absence of the Agent from Charlestown I.P. BROWN, Esq., who will attend to them Persons at a distance address through

B. On all Church buildings and Clergy "spersonal property the Agent will present commissions in reducing the amount of pre-ams on the risks thus arising. December 10, 1850.—1y

#### LIFE ASSCHANCE.

NATIONAL LOAN FUND LIFE ASSURANCE SC CIETY, OF LONDON. TAL \$2,500,000-SURPLUS \$412,027 00

RINTED statements explanatory of the business, and the advantages of Life Assurance, be furnished on application to

B. W. HERDERT. Or in his absence, applications can be made to Dr. G. F. MASON, Medical Examiner, Charlestonen,

DR. JOHN D. STARRY, Medical Examiner, Harpers-Ferry, DR. I. H. TAYLOR, Medical Examiner, Shepherdstown.

rlestown, Oct. 29, 1850. FRANKLIN THOMAS,

WAL TA TELECTA ractices in Frederick, Jefferson, and the adjoining counties. "Office on Water street, near the Farmers

[Dec. 13, 1850-1y. ok. Winchester. WM. LISLE BAKER,

FIC EVIDENCE! brated work or ATTORNEY AT LAW. RACTICES, as heretofore, in all the Courts nt of, and AUTHENTICATE under his SEAL OF venience of guests. Wells, N.Y. FICE, any instrument of writing to be used

and States : and as NOTARY PUBLIC



# GRICULTURE, MANUFACTURES, COMMERCE, AND NAVIGATION, THE FOUR PILLS VOL VIII. CHARLESTOWN, VA.

peetry

SAPPINGTON'S BOTEL, Charlestown, Jefferson County, Va.

THIS large and very commodious Threes Story Brick Hotel, situated in the centre and business part of the town, is now among the most attractive and desirable resting places in the great Valley of Virginia. The insuries of the TABLE of this establish-ment, are surpressed by another and the first ment, are surpassed by noise, and the BAR is at all times supplied with a choice selection of su-perior Wirzs and Liquons.

Several large PARLORS and airy CHAMBERS have been added since last year. A splendid Yellow-Motinted Chicn attends the Charlestown Deput, upon the arrival of the Cars, which will convey visitors to the HOTEL, free of charge. Persons wishing to be conveyed to other parts of the town, will may a reasonable compensation. compensation.

SADDLE and HARNESS HORSES, CAP TAVES, BUCGLES, and careful Drivers always ready for he accommodation of visiting. GEORGE W. SAPPINGTON.

# July 9, 1850. HARPERS-FERRY, VA.

TillS establishment has been recently renovat ed, and is supplied with the choicest brands of Liquors. They will keep constantly on hard every article of eating, in sensor, such as PICK. LED OYSTERS, SARDINES, CRABS &c.-As they intend conducting the llouse in the most quiet and peaceable manner, they expect the patronage of those requiring any thing in their line. Passengers on the Railroad can be waited on with promptitude. They invite a call from

the public generally. BROWN & CHAMBERS. July 1. 1851.

CARTER'S ROTEL. THE new and extensive addition to this esta-L blishment has been completed, together with renovating the entire concern, rendering it of Jefferson, Berkeley, and Clarke counties. one amongst the largest and most attractive in muissioner for the neighboring, and all the the Valley. The rooms are furnished with neat ern States, he will take the acknowledg- furniture, and with an eye to the comfort and con-

blic that no exertion on his

o please, and render the so-

Miscellaneous. The Proprietor hopes to merit a continuance may behold ambition, pride and vanity, one day convulsions that were about to shake the whole streaming like gaudy banners high up in the world; and I was very far from being the only of the patronage heretofore extended to him, and breeze, the next hurled to the earth, every glowing tint faded, every fair fold soiled-ALL blended

THE BURLAL BY R. H. BROWS. The measured time, Of the Abbey chine, ell softy on my ele, A mirmuring train Moved o'er the plain, reseded by a bier. carb of wor, ith footneps slow faces pale and w Uatil at last The porth they passed, A typicarch of stone, Caward stealing, Organ pealing, With low and soleran tone The tomh is deep Where he must sleep. Brouth the forth discovery. That chilly grave, -Within the nave, Embosomed in the stone. The lears that fell

To the organ's swell, Sweet incease burning there, Funeral lights, Flash on the sight, And upward goes a prayer. They laid him down, In the evening brown, In that dim aisle to sleep, Where the moonb-ams bright, Through the lonely night, Their silent vigils keep. Thus sleep the great,

In chilly state, Cemented down with stone, I'd rather lie 'Neath the blue sky Beside some brook aloue.

the police court in the morning full of lusty life ;

at night he is in the court of death-the victim



ST FREE TO INDIVIDUAL ENTERPRISE NO. 9.

> ON IN RELATION TO E IMPROVEMENTS AND

of the amended Constitution and the amended Construction and the reation of State debts. are-first, a prohibition against a an of the debts of any corporation; obligation upon the Legislature time of creating a debt, for the provide at the time of its interest and the gradual interest and the gradual timetion of the principal, it is, moreover, made interest of the Legislature to provide for the liexisting State debt ; and it is prony loans or issuing 'certifible for a longer period than thir-

to consequence of these provisions, institutes of the States will be rapidthe present fiabilities of the States will be rapid the present fiabilities of the States will be rapid in discharged, and all future indebtedness be predischarged, and all inture indeoteoness of pro-nted. And hence, the credit of the State will entirely restored, and he placed upon a level

The first canon she first theorem of this singular and the colonies, The first canon she first theorem of the singular and the colonies, The first canon she first theorem of the ground, the exclamation I heard to the sected and when the first one was the first theorem of the singular and the colonies, The first canon she first of theorem of the ground, the exclamation I heard to the sected and theorem of the ground, the exclamation I heard to the sected and the colonies, and when the first one was the first theorem of the ground, the exclamation I heard to the sected and theorem of the ground, the exclamation I heard to the sected and theorem of the sected and the colonies, and when the first one was the first theorem of the first one was the first the american begins the dense of the single sected to the sected and the provide the ground, the exclamation I heard to the sected and the sected to the sected and the provide the sected to the sected and the sected to the sected and the sected to monarchy, I was very much struck on observing their work as well. The farmers who have seen State. If that tendency to a lavish and intation-

over the public purse, and they set that example

of Constitutional restriction which Virginia now

for the special purpose of amending their Con-

stitution in such a manner as to prevent their

nancial clauses in the Constitution of New York

stitution of Virginia. And other States imposed

gislatures, as, Wisconsin, Maryland, Texas, In-

diana, Jowa, New Jersey, Louisiana, Ohio, Illi

nois, California, Michigan, and Mississippi. In-deed, no State has amended its Constitution in

restrictive of Legislative appropriations; a fact

We hear it objected to the Constitutional pro-

schemes of internal improvement as may please

the interests of the State demand the construc-

frightened from complying with this will and sub-

serving these interests by the necessity of a slight increase of taxation? But whilst this Constitu-

tional provision is inimical to no wise project of

internal improvement, it is the fatal foe of all

straight, short railroads, and all village mudpikes.

Constitutional provisions. Yet, notwithstanding

straining the power of the Legislature over the fi-

ny, but that corrupt Legislators will disregard or

evade these Constitutional prohibitions and will

Legislature from involving her in debt. The fi

the unanimous burstof so lively and general an interest in the rebelion of a people signinst a sovereign. "The American interection was every where "The American interection interection interection **filts fell anteo us**. **Sombre views of Life.** The city is the place to see the most wonderful changes and ups and downs of life. Here you may behold ambition, pride and vanity, one day and honor of the State. The people placed their

THE POUR INDIANS. worthy men j an insane desire for local improve-The cholers and small-pox have committed fearful ravages among the Missouri Sioux In-dians. The St. Louis News Letter has the following article on the subject, condensed from a statement made by Major H. Picot to the Repub-

#### BOOK AND JOB PRINTING OF EVERY DESCRIPTION,

SUCH AS BOOKS, PAMPHLETS, CARDI BEANKS, HANDBILLS, LABELS; &c., EXECUTED WITH NEATNESS AND DESPATCH AT THE OFFICE OF THE SPIRIT OF JEFFERSON, Main Street, Charles

1000

13- A supply of Magistrates', Bhermy, and Cons BLANKS-Decess of Bargain and Bale and De Trust-Negotiable and Promissory Notes, &c. always on hand,

STATE SOVEREIGNTY-IMPORTANT DOCUMENTS.

From the Dallas Gazettes

NO. 9. THE AN ENDED RELATION TO VEMENTS AND TEDNESS. amended Constitution real approbation as the real approbation as the real approbation as the real approbation of State data.

vereignty ; but carried out their design of framing a compact between themselves as independent States or nations, leaving " to each party (in the language of Mr. Jefferson) the right to judge for itself, as well of intractions as the mode and measure of redress,"

So jealous were the States of their sovereighty, that most, if not all of them, in ratifying the compact, expressly reserved the privilege of with-drawing from the confederacy, when they deem-ed a further connexion with it destructive of their interests.

In proof of this, we submit some important does ments to the consideration of all who desire ligh upon this vitally important appect. And the we will no

from the general assembly, and now met in con-vention, having fully and freely investigated and discussed the proceedings of the federal convention, and being prepared as well as the most ma-ture deliberation hath enabled us to decide thereon-Do, in the name and behalf of the people of Virginia, declare and make known, that the potofrom the people of the United States, may be resumed by them whenever the same shall be perverted to their injury or oppression ; and that every power not granted thereby, remains with them and at their will ; that, therefore no right of any denomination can be cancelled, abridged, restrained, or purses in the hands of incompetent and untrust- House of Representatives, acting in any capacimodified by the Congress, by the Senate, or the

	Warehouse at Shepherdstown.	CARRELL'S HOTEL. MRS. CARRELL respectfully announce
A FEE E	Jefferson county, he will administer amdavits, e depositions and acknowledgment of deeds, rigages. & c., to be recorded in any of the inties in Virginia. Charlestown, Dec, 31, 1850.—r. r. copy.	journ of guests agreeable. June 25, 1850. UT Proprieto

arkable fact HEAT, CORN, &c., WANTED. IE subscribers respectfully inform the citiof dissolving varioes chouse at Shepherdstown, on the Potomac | travelling pub'c. r, (nuter the name and firm of LUCAS &

mish transportation, in their superior line of al Boats, for any and all freight, destined for

The highest market Cash price will be ich and fa for from five to twenty thousand bushels of

#### PSIA CURER.

ce of those interested. - Also, the highest Produce generally. Farmers and others and it to their interest to call, before dispostheir Grain or Preduce, as our a rangeis are such as to offer inducements equal to ati 200 remarkable cun of any other House in the Valley. and Boston mione. Plaster, Fish, Salt, &c., es and the cores w e kept constantly on hand, and disposed of

der. Liver Ces e most reasonable terms by the cargo, or Fever and Mercury, and after a long sir

ROBERT LUCAS, JR., SAMUEL MOORE. herdstown. Nov. 5, 1850-1y.

THE CHAIN PUMP.

is free from complicated machinery, and is

to get out of order. It raises water

repidly than other Pumps with the same replied. It is suitable for any depth, is like all other machines for raising water,

wells can be left open or closed up, to

argitates the water from top to bottom.

views of purchasers. Wherever used

the depth the easier it works.

H COMPLAINT CASH FOR NEGROES. OSE persons having Negroes for sale, can get the highest price by calling on the suber at Charlestown. Application in person etter will be promptly attended to. PURITY OF BLO

- C. G. BRAGG. v 15, 1851. EXECUTORS' NOTICE.

HE undersigned having qualified as Execulors of WM. S. LOCK, dec'd, notice is hereby that the Books, Bonds, Notes, &c., of said d are now in their hands for settlement. IN POWDERS, IL FREE OF POSTA or claims against the estate are requested at them properly authenticated for settlee PEPSIN is put up in the and from those indebted, the same prompt al is experted JAMES WYSONG, Executors. JOHN D. LINE. Dr J.S. HOUGHIG 27. 1851-11.

Every package and ty town in the Chiled s in Medicines gen SALE BY-CO., Charlestown. Harpers-Ferry.

delphia, Pa

a, or we will have them erected by expeis no douht. Persons desirous to see them hephendstown. H. Smithfield. had them put up. R TOURSELF!

25 CENTS!! B' means of the ASCULAPIUS one his own physician tieth edition, with up hundred engravings intate diseases in en BY WM. YOUNG The time has not that persons suffering come the vicris of as by the prescliption may cure himself, wh he knowledge of the

always gives you fresh water from the bot-of the well, which cannot be had with other ps without first pumping out all that is stand-the bar of the well, which cannot be had with other the bar of the well, which cannot be had with other the bar of the well, which cannot be had with other the bar of the well, which cannot be had with other the bar of the well, which cannot be had with other the bar of the well, which cannot be had with other the bar of the well, which cannot be had with other the bar of the well, which cannot be had with other the bar of the bar of

F. P. COPY.

Proprietor. LL'S HOTEL. L respectfully appounces to 11 the public that the Hotel is still open for accommodation of persons passing or visiting Harpers-Ferry. The premises have undergone a zens of Jefferson and Berkeley countries, Va., thorough painting and cleansing-and she is prethese of Washington county, Md,, that they pare? to accommodate in a style not surpassed rented the large and commodious Brick on the route She invites the patronage of the

Harpers-Ferry, Sept. 24, 1850.

KEARSLEY'S HOTEL. Fairmont, Marion County, Virginia.

Markets of the District. Terms reasonable, THE undersigned begs leave respectfully such as will make it the interest of all to give inform the community and travelling public that he has removed from his old stand, at Tower

corner, to the corner of Adams (or Main) and Monroe streets, formerly occupied by George EAT-to be delivered at such times as the Irwin, and known as the "Marion House." es may agree, and in parcels to suit the con-

The House has recently undergone athorough renovation, and is also improved by ADDITION. et price will be paid for CORN, OATS, and AL BUILDINGS. It is now believed to be in every respect adapted to the wants of the traveller. and sojourner.

A large and commodious Stable has been added to the extensive Stabling conveniences already on the lot. Every thing will be done for the comfort of travellers and others who may favor him with their custom.

JOHN KEARSLEY. March 25, 1851-1y. SUPERIOR WHEAT FANS. Look to your Interest, Farmers. THE subscriber is now putting up ready for immediate use at the Coach Factory of Mr.

Wells J. Hawks in Charlestown, some hundred or more of the very latest and most improved

WHEAT FANS. known as the "Genessee Farmer," and which has superseded the use of almost every other Fan in the State of New York and other Wheat growing States in the North. It is adapted to clean-

ing every description of seed, and as a Clover Seed or Timothy cleaner, has no superior any desirable that the business be closed at as where. This Fan'has been most fully tested, day as possible; all persons, therefore, and every where elicited the highest commendation. It has taken the premium at several of the best Northern exhibitions, and for superiority of. construction, capacity for working, and economy of price, stands unrivalled. Farmers of Jefferson and the Valley of Virginia, have now an op-

town will be promptly attended to, and the Fans are now prepared to furnish the CHAIN TMrs, with the improved galvanized chain delivered at any reasonable point designated free JAMES RUNYAN. tors. We can turnish Cranks, Wheels of charge. Tubeing, and persons can put them up them-Charlestown, June 24, 1851 .-- 3m.

CHARLESTOWN DEPOT.

Reduction of Commissions e can do so in numerous cisterns and wells estown and neighborhood, where we

THOUGH no rates of commission have ever been charged at the Charlestown Depot, since it was under my direction, greater than those authorized by law, or demanded by the fair business profits incident to the expense, trouble, and risk of the Agency, yet as complaints have been made by some as to onerous charges, I have determined to make the effort at least to gratify public desire, and shall therefore on and after this date, reduce my commissions to three cents per hundred on all merchandisc delivered in the town, and on other consignments the commis-sions will correspond with the rates at Winchester. In making this reduction, however, the du-

ast waking from its slumbers and struggling to throw off the yoke of arbitrary power." with the dust. Opposite to where we reside, the other evening sat a neighbor at his door, appar-THE ANCIENT MOUNDS IN OHIO. ently in the most perfect health ; the next morning at 10 o'clock he was a corpse-the victim of

In the American Scientific Convention, now cholera. On Thursday, a gentleman comes to sitting at Albany, New York, Professor J. W. lican ! Foster, U. S., Geologist, has read a paper deof a duel. To day you pass a towering edifice, scriptive of samples of ancient cloth, from the a church dedicated to the living God; to motrow mounds of Ohio.

you wend that way again, and the church is in ashes, a smouldering ruin. You have a married imens of the same cloth had been presented to friend living at one end of the city; you visit the family on Sunday; all are well, lively, and welim, but he questioned the reality of it, and feared to make it public, lest he should be the means are invited to the funerals of half the members, suddenly cut off in the midst of life. You leave suddenly cut off in the midst of life. You leave a neighbor near by to night with open store, do-is evidently the result of some handicraft. There ing, as you think, a flourishing business. The seems to be some connexion between the Peruvians and the mound builders. The present spenext day his doors are closed. He has absconded, or the sheriff has closed the concern. A friend and his wife, arm in arm, and looking as from Middletown, Ohio. It is evident the Indians to night promenading on the Levee, and as you weaving; and they did not obtain it from Europe, turn from them, you ejaculate— for it is not such as, would have been made for

A FAMILY OF MANY TUNGUES.

concerning the family of the pastor of the First

their trade. This cloth goes far towards hutho-rizing a distinction between the North American "Happy, happy, happy pair." The next day you hear, to your utter confound Indians and the mound-builders. It is composed ment that they are the most ill-sorted couple alive-fight like cats and dogs-and are about to of a material closely allied to hemp. Dr. Goadby

separate! The next day; more than like, you said that it was easy to distinguish between the fibre of flax and that of cotton. The former is hear that the wife has eloped and gone to Euround and solid; while the other presents the aprope, or that the husband has suddenly taken passage for California. They who for years pearance of a vegetable tube. Professor Agassiz have been friendly, for something or for nothing suggested that this cloth might be made of netbecome suddenly estranged, and, casting sinister tles. He said he had seen such in Switzerland. looks upon each other, take separate paths to and on the first view it was his impression that the cloth in question was made of the North Amethe grave-where even the work of change still goes on, and the brains of learned pundits, full rican nettle. Professor Renwick, of Newark. then inquired if this was not spoken of by Columof pompous literary pride, self and vain concell, bus in his discovery? It was his impression that by way of a change, serve as a feast for the bodyworm to fatten on! it was.

"The car of victory, the plume, the wreath, Defend not from fate's bolt the wise, the brave; No note the clarion of renown can breathe, T' alarm the night of the lonely grave, check the headlong haste of Time's o'erwhele

wave !" HOW TO DRAW SINNERS.

Several years ago we were a resident of north western Louisiana, near the confines of Texas. The people there, as a general thing, were not much given to religion. An itinerant preache happened along in the neighborhood during this dearth of religion, and set about repairing the walls of Zion, in good earnest. But his success

a purse of five hundred dollars." This had the desired effect. People flocked

gula. preacher was even greater than the excite-ment following the challenge. He preached an elegant sermon in the morning, and after dinner he brought out his mare for the race. The purse was made up by five or six of the planters, and an

shouts, screams and yells of the delightful peo ple. The congregation all remained to the after-noon service, and at its close, more than two hundred joined the cliurch; some from motives of sincerity, some for the novelty of thing, some from excitement, and more because the preacher was a good fellow ! The finale of the affair was

whole region thereabouts .- Spirit of the Times,

pendent of servants, and cheerful and social in

an unusual degree in the family circle. If there is a family exhibiting such propriety, intelligence and genius, or a father more devoted to the welfare of his children, an interview would compensate for a long journey. Governor Eve-rett, years since in his message, mentioned the "Learned Blacksmith," Burritt, as an example to he youth of the State; and I am sure the boys and girl in this family, who when under ten years of age had conquered three languages, and in ad-dition are exact and generally intelligent, are more worthy of mention and imitation.

# TITLE OF FIRMS.

One of the best titles for a mercantile firm that we have ever seen is Call & Settle, which is stealing, thus defended him :

In 1850, near Fort Pierre, cholera first appeard on the 4th of July. The disease did not subside until nearly four hundred of the Missouri Sioux Indians had perished. Some disease which salutary operation of the financial provisions of

Major Picot thinks to have been cholera, also at- the amended Constitution. Other States saw Mr. Foster said that as far back as 1837, spe- tacked the cattle, and was very fatal. In the ut- the pecessity of limiting the Legislative control most raging of the disease, the Sioux held a council, at which it was decided to strike camp come you gaily; before the next Sunday you of propagating an error. The specimens are of part took refuge from their inconquerable enemy asters of 37, and her people called a Convention asters of 37, and her people called a Convention asters of 37, and her people called a Convention and separate. Part fled to the mountains, and cht texture. One may have been made in the North. Cholera followed to the North, committing frightful ravages, and to add to the fears of the people, small-pox scarcely less fatal, sprung out in their midst. The traders were cimens were taken from a mound about two miles Maj Picot estimates the number of Indians who happy and harmonious as two doves, you meet never made this cloth, for they did not understand 20,000 men, women and children. The panic received it from them, at no less than 15,000 to similar constitutional restrictions upon their lahad spread amongst them, that no feeling of blood pox remaining with them, from July, 1850, to July, 1851. Of the Indians who fied to the North, restrictive of Levislative appropriations: a fact he majority were not vaccinated, by which it is which manifests at once the necessity of the thing feared that on their return, while appropriating and the will of the people.

the blankets and clothing left on the prairies, the disease will break out again amongst them.

visions under consideration, that they will in ef-Major Picot gives a fearful incident not known. fect intercept the completion of the public imthat a party of Sionx, numbering some thousand provements now in process of construction, and families, in travelling to the North (this year) fell will prevent any wise and judicious enterprise in with a small war party of Blackfeet in pursuit for the future. But wherelore? These proviof the Crow Indians, attacked them, and mursions constitute no prohibitions whatever; the dered every soul: Legislature is still at liberty to project as many

On the first appearance of the small pox, the Sioux who had gone to the North were averse to it, the only restraint upon it being the obligation communication with strangers. Guards were to provide the means of discharging the debt it placed round their encampment, with orders to shoot down any who should persist in crossing dicious and proper ? If the will of the people and their lines. Many were, in consequence, killed A correspondent of the New York Independent relates the following interesting and curious fact by disregarding this precautionary measure. tion of any improvement, will the Legislature be

Frederika Bretner on Married Men.

Congregational Church in Abington. It will be The Boston Atlas says that Benedicts should seen by the article that the family is pre-emimake the accomplished Swede their best bow, nently endowed with "the gift of tongues :" and give her a piece of plate, in token of their Some weeks since I visited the family of a thanks for the following hearty testimony in pastor, and member of the Maseachusetts Legis- their favor as a class. Moreover, they should lature, Rev. J. W. Ward, of Abington. In this family there are five children, who have been mo-therless seven years. The four oldest, three sons and a daughter, between the ages of nine man. She says :

sixteen years, are the prodigies of these times.— At family worship the father reads from the French Bible, one son from the Hebrew, the " I confess, then, that I never find, and never have found, a man more loveable, more captivating, than when he is a married man ; that is to The profligate Legislator of to day will not incur daughter of twelve years from the Latin, another say, a good married man. A man is never so a debt which shall burden the shoulders of pos- stitution, are reserved to the several States to be son from the Greek, and the youngest, nine years handsome, never so perfect, in my eyes, as when he is married—as when he is a busband, and the father of a family-supporting in his manlyarms the stringency and precision of the clauses re-wife and children, and the whole domestic circle, straining the power of the Legislature over the fi-Their varied knowledge is astonishing. They seem to be equally at home in solving difficult problems in mathematics, and discussing the doc-trines of religious sects, as well as in giving the which, in his entrance into the married state. closed around him, and constitute a part of him home and his world. He is not merely ennobled by this position, but he is actually beautified by it. Then he appears to me as the economic locality and opinions of authors and public men in this country. The father has been almost the Then be appears to me as the crown of creit. Then be appears to me as the crown of cre-ation; and it is only such a man as this who is dangerous to me, and with whom I am inclined to fall in love. But then propriety forbids it.— And Moses and all European legislators declare it to be sinful, and all married women would con-tide it a scored duty to stone me. Novertheless sole instructor, and has trained them to be par-ticularly useful in the garden and kitchen, inde-

> AN EDITOR'S VINDICATION OF A FRIEND .- An An EDITOR'S VINDICATION OF A FRIEND.—An ty may not evade. Our ultimate reliance and ber of the confederacy. editor, in vindicating the private character of a our surest safeguard is an incorrupt Legislature. Rhode Island ratified the Constitution with the friend, who had been nailed for the crime of sheep

ty t by the President or any Departme ments pervaded the whole State; sectional. cer of the United States, except in those instances schemes and interests coalesced and bore down in which power is given by the Constitution; for all opposition ; as each representative had gratified his own constituency by the success of their

those purposes, d.c., d.c. "We, the said delegates, in the name and bepeculiar enterprise, he was not held to account half of the people of Virginia, do, by these prefor his participation in the general spoliation, but was applauded and re-elected; these concurring sents, assent to and ratify the Constitution recommended on the 17th day of September, 1787, by causes were precipitating the State into a ruin, the tederal convention for the government of the from which, fortunately, it will be rescued by the United States, &c., &c.

" Done in convention, this 26th day of June, 1789. By order of the convention. EDM. PENDLETON, Pres't."

New York was equally cautious with Virginia, in acceding to the federal compact ; and in ratitying it, made similar solemn declarations. We quote as follows :.

"We, the delegates of the people of the State of New York, duly elected, and met in convention, having maturely considered the Constitution of the United States of America, agreed to on the 17th day of September, in the year 1787, by the (general) convention then assembled at Philadel phia, (a copy whereof precedes these present,) do leclare and make known :

. That all power is originally vested in, and consequently derived from the people; and the government is instituted by them for their comon interest, protection, and security.

That the enjoyment of life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness are essential rights which every government ought to respect and preserve.

" That the powers of government may be resumed by the people, whensoever it may become necessary to their happiness, that every power, juris-diction and right, which is not by the said Constitution clearly delegated to the Congress of the United States, or the department of the government thereof, remains to the people of the several States, or to their respective State governments, to whom they (the people) may have granted the same. And that those clauses in said Constitut on, which declare that Congress shall not have or exercise certain powers, do not imply that Congress is entitled to any powers not given by the said Con-stitution; but such clauses are to be construed either as exceptions to certain specified powers, or, as inserted merely for greater caution, &c. "Done in convention at Poughkeepsie, in the ounty of Dutchess, in the State of New York, on the 26th day of July, 1788. "Attested

GEO. CLINTON, President.

Henceforth, the Legislature will not dare to in-JOHN MCKESSON, A. B. BANKER, Sec'ys. corporate a company whose only object is the Massachusetts, whose leading statesmen act plunder of the treasury, or to charter a road beween two rival grogeries. The people of Peupon the principle that the Union was made to tersburg will not again be taxed to establish a pander to the sectional prejudices of the North. mudpike, where and for what they know not; at the expense of the South, ratified the Constiand log rolling, the giant corruption of the times tution in the following terms : -the crime of Legislatures-will have its end

" That it be explicitly declared, that all powers not expressly delegated by the aforesaid Conterity. Such are the contemplated effects of these by them exercised."

South Carolina, reviled and abused as she now is for asserting the right of secession, and indicating her determination to exercise it, sanctionnances of the State, the danger is not that the pub-lic welfare will be starved by a barren parsimo-standing :

"This convention doth declare, that no section or paragraph of the said Constitution, warfabricate pretexts for plunging the State in debt. rants a construction, that the States do not retain

sider it a sacred duty to stone me. Nevertheless only escape from an intolerable indebtedness .- upon her record at the time of ratifying the com-I cannot prevent the thing. It is so and cannot be otherwise; and my only hope of appeasing those who are excited against me is in my fur-inshes additional proof of the inadequacy of connishes additional proof of the inadequacy of con- ment be more unjust-especially when it is conther confession, that no love affects me so plea-santly; the contemplation of no happiness makes me so happy, as that between married people.— If the people of Virginia wish to main-tain the credit of the State and to avoid entailing the contemplation of no happiness makes tain the credit of the State and to avoid entailing It seems to me that I, living unmarried, or mate-less, have with that happiness little to do; but it is so, and it always was so." which man's exhaustless and unbaffled ingenui- are at all inconsistent with her rights as a mem-

South-Side Democrat. following emphatic declaration :

" That the powers of the Government may be

was poor. Not over half a dozen could be got ogether at his Sunday meetings. ' Determined, however, to create an interest before leaving the neighborhood, he procured printed handbills and had them posted up in every conspicuous place portunity of supplying themselves with an article in the district, which read to the following effect : adapted to their wants, and it is hoped early ap-plication may be made, as the Fans are now ready for delivery. Orders addressed to me at Charles-

vidence permitting. Between the services, the preacher will run his sorrel mare, Julia, against any pag that can be trotted out in this region, for

rom all quarters, and the anxiety to see the sin-

opposing nag produced. The preacher rode his. little sorrel, and won the day, amid the desfening

as flourishing a society as can be found in the

A UNIVERSAL MORAL PANACEA.

manbeod's carly decline.         gre-besides many other         in ot be proper to enumeration         ding 25 cents enclosed in over one dollar. Addression         or one dollar. Addression         and be consulted on sore to different publications.         different publications.         different publications.         ret. every day between to different publications.         PULAR SCHOOL SI         SIVE SUMM ASY         ML HISTORY.         Inographication         is appended an control of in the Public Store         SIVE SUMM ASY         Market School And Race Stream         Control Committees         Chool Committees	ling the Road, will be required to pay the foll at the time of passing the Gate, either in cash or in the tickets of the Company. Fersons who travel the road on horseback or in carriages, by the year, must in all cases pay the amount of anoth Toll in advance. Tickets can be pressured of the Tree- surer, at a liberal discount when purchased in sums of \$5 or upwards. IOHN M. JEWETT, Aug. 19, 1851. Secretary and Treemery. [F. P. Copy ergs, till 1st Oct. Spices, &. for Pressrying and Picklings: Super Race Ginger, Race Ginger White, Mustard Seed, Ground Pepper, Carries White, Mustard Seed, Ground Pepper, Carries &., all fresh and of the best quality ust re-	out a wry face will make any man respectable and heppy: Leave off drinking. Leave off smoking. Leave off chewing. Leave off snuffing. Leave off swearing. Leave the g'hals alone. Plant your pleasure in the home circle. Plant your business in some honorable employment. Plant your business in some honorable employment. Plant your with is truth. Root your habits in industry. Root your feelings in benevolence. Root your affec- tions in God. For directions, see the Holy Scrip- ures, and beware of counterfeit crocks and quack theologians.	Neal & Pray is the name of another firm. But the following beats all: Two attorneys, says an old exchange paper, in partnership in a town in the United States, bud the mane of the firm, which was "Gatcham & Chetam." inscribed in the usual manner upon their office door ; but as the singu- latity and omines justs position of the words led to many a coarse joke from the passers by, the men of law attempted to destroy, in part, the ef- fect of the old association, by the inscribions of their christian names, which inspaned to be Issiah and Urish; but this mails the affair ten times worse, for the inscription them tan: I.Caronam & U. CHTTUR. Curnous Parsonantor A Sinter of Frage.— Cost Hervoot, of birg Belaward of Philadelphia, from Christens; Cuta, writes to us, that while at they port, on the 20th alt, during the attemptor a copents shower of rate fell is used about the town, after which could be seen not hundreds— but thousands of such index, that one could scarcely with without manuface the atomics.	father's barn. At that time he was a young man in the prime of life, and, we think, raised the best marrowiat peas we ever eat. He was a	conversion of a very producous personage, says: "Tom Marshall, of Kentucky, like a wandering comet, has, after ten years' absence in 'choas and old night,'completed lits orbit, and arrived at the perihetion—the sunlight of whiggery ! · How soon he may commence his recession again, we will leave it to wiser political astrologers than ourselves to determine. To use his own lan- guage—he bas again re-married, all old quarrels being settled. All he wants now is a hearty shake of the hand, and three hours' talk with old Hall." We think he has a want beyond that. Mourr Savage.—This place continues to be the scene of busy operations. The Iron Mill is engaged in the manufacture of the Compound Rail, which has acquired so high a character throughout the whole country ; large quantities of Fire Brick are turned out daily, which have no superiors in the world. Mr. Weld's mill for the sawing of cross lies continues in successful ope- ration, having surpassed the most sanguine ex- pectations of the proprietor. In the meantime, the work on the extension of the Mount Savage Rout is progressing constant em ploymest.—	ernment thereof, remain to the people of the several States, or their respective State govern- ments," &c. Similar conditions were affixed by nearly all the States to their acts ratifying the Constitution. But the States, watchful of their liberties, and anxious to steer clear of the dangerous gulf of consolidation, were still not content until the prin- ciples set forth in those acts, were explicitly re- cognized by the Constitution. Consequently the first Congress provided for the adoption of the fol- lowing amendment, which became a part of that instrument, and rendered assurance doubly sure: " Art. 12th. The powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution, nor prohibited by it to the States, are reserved to the States re- spectively, or to the people." "Postage Stamps wos't Stick."-This is a pretty general complaint; but is unfounded They will "stick," if you only know how to put them on. Don't wet the back of the stamp. If you do it curls and turns up the corners. The right way is to moisten thoroughly a sufficiently large apot of the envelope, or the letter, if you don't use
Sms. , from new when the BEBY Sector and Stationary, for sale and retail by BEBY Sector I. M. SMITH & CO.	ceived and for sale by states T. BAW LINE	some of color have have hitely arrived in that lown, suder the monagement of Rev. It. Bally, cont for the Colonization Society, or their way to Liberia.			Frosthurg or Borden mines to reach the town of	an envelope. Then put on the stamp, press it

# Spirit of Jefferson. BY JAMES W. BELLER, \* At Two Dollars per annum, payable in adrance. INTERSTOWNER STRATE Tuesday Morning, September 2, 185 TENTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

FOR CONGRESS, Hon. HENRY BLDINGER, OF JEFFEREON. CHARLES J. FAULKNER, Esq. - Whig.

ROBERT C. KERCHIVAL, Esq.-Whig. ATTENTION DEMOCRATS.

A Convention of the Democratic party in Vir "ginia has been called for, by the State Central Committee, to be held at Staunton, on Wednesday the 24th of September next, for the purpose of organizing for the elections under the new Con the office of Governor, Lt. Governor and Attorney General. Already the Democrats of other connties have held meetings and appointed delegates . movements of the two armies as given, are so to represent them in that body. The Democrats contradictory, and occupy so much space, that we in thissection of the State are, not behind their good cause, and we are therefore requested to call, in Philadelphia, Baltimore, N. York and Boston; a meeting of the Democratic party of Jefferson, at which resolutions were adopted expressive of at the Court-House in Charlestown, on Monday, 15th day of September, (Court day,) for the pur-pose of appointing as many Delegates as may be of the "La Patria," Spanish newspaper, and the deemed necessary to the proposed Convention. The meeting will be held at 2 P. M., and a full attendance of the Democracy of the county is requested, as there may be other matters of importance to come up for consideration.

#### CLARKE COUNTY.

The September Court-day for Clarke county be ing too late for the appointment of Delegates t the proposed Convention, we have been requested to call a meeting of the Democratic party of the County, at the Court-house in Berryville, on Saturday 13th inst., at 3.o'clock, P. M. We hope the Delegates who may be appointed generally from this section of the Valley will endeavor to be present, as the Convention promises to be one among the most interesting and im portant ever held in the State. The Whig Convention meets in the same town on the day following, and the two bodies will bring together most of the active, no less than many of the most distinguished, politicians of the State. The town of Staunton itself, with the public institutions there located, offers strong inducements to all

THE CUBAN DI THE CUBAN NEWS The City papers lave been filled for the last lo a recent sion we took occusion week, with accounts is to the Cuban difficulties. Intense excitement pervades every section of tyrany would ever be aided by or the country, and in all our cities, and in the "so far as is consident with the the country," in their efforts to d South some of the smallest towns, are fitting out expeditions freighted with men and provisions to selves from the monarchical yol succor the Coban patriots. The news of yester- paragraph we took occasion to speak in st day, confirms the horrible details in our last caper terms of the ineffable diegrace visited up as to the execution of act only fifty but 113 manity by the murdering of the fifty American citizens, without trial, without law, without trial, and in obedience only to the and in outrage of every pripriple of civilized war- date of the Captain General of the Island. The edi fare. The blocd of the mariyrs will, indeed, be tor of the Leseburg Washingtonian is pleased to the reed of the Church, and there is now no pow-take exceptions, and like him, we are prone to er reighty enough to stem the tide of popular in- exclaim that "we are not surprised" to find hi dignation. The destiny of Cuba is a fixed fact, enrailed on the side of tyrauny and op and the matter of difference is only as to the time "We are not surprised" to find him an apologist when its liberties shall be schieved. The suc- for deeds so dampable, so repulsive to ever

ceas of the patriots thus far, has been beyond all' sense of justice, that even other prints who might expectation, as Lopez and his forces have re- otherwise have been found in company, have expectation, as Lopez and his forces have re-order vise from any such infamous position you, if a member of the anown pulsed the Army in every orgagement. The in- been stattled from any such infamous position you, if a member of the anown vading forces are receiving freeh acquisitions and are speaking out in strong terms against this gress, sole men and me to bold it? etitution, no less than nominating candidates for own in but a few contests more, the expectation tonian refer to the dark deed of blood, as visited should resist, by force is, that the great body of the Regular Army will spon American citizens in the streets of Havana? de-ert to their standard. The details of the "Some have met their deserts-a portion of them United have received what they merited." This is the vote men and money to language of the editor of the "Washingtonian," are unable to give them a place. Large meetings have been held in N. Orleans and may be congenial to its taste, though it is rebrethren any where in zeal and devotion to the and other Southern and Western cities, as well as pugnant to every feeling of common humanity, or measures fail-sod in the last resort-vote to

trial by jury—no, not even a dram-head court-martial. The imperious far, the firevocable de-cree, that their blood should pay the forfeit, went forth from Conclus, and his way the forfeit, went Not one of these misguided men received sympathy with the Cuban patriots, indignation at the murder of the captured Americans &c of the "La Patsia," Spanish newspaper, and the forniture in the office of the Spanish Consul, and forth from Conclia, and his unsupported mandate inde caused some of the best blood in the land to flow burut the said Consul in elligya The streets of Ilavana were crimsoned with the

gore of Crittenden, Veazey, Ker and others,

The

# GENERAL SCOTT.

This gentleman passed through our town on | chivalrous and brave souls! Wednesday last, en route for the White Salphui Talk of such men as having "met their de-Springs. He seems to be following close in the serts!" Base, indeed, must be the heart and unnatural the affection for countrymen to thus re. while of his rival aspirants for Presidential honors; Messrs. Fillmore and Webster. We fear. joice in the spilling of their blood. But "we are not surprised" at all this. however, the soup-letter of the General, as well as other matters equally evidencing his egotism and his weakness; have made him more enemies than a dozen trips to the Springs will make him friends. **RETURN OF THE PRESIDENT.** President Fillmore returned to Washington on the side of the North and appeal do the value of the North and appeal to the North and appeal do the value of the North and appeal to the North and the total to the state and the total tothe total tothe total total tothe

President Fillmore returned to Washington 'on Saturday afternoon. He came by direct route him birth, the land in which he has been bred, com the White Selphur Springs. He had been and the institutions which have prospered him. avite indisposed on the 25th with a kind of choE.C. States

SPIRIT OF JEREBRSON, CHEREBSTOWN, VIRGINIA

in the Leterrogataries and | The Conway Reson

andred. That if "If South Carolina have threatened it) will a you, if a member of Con the Union, generally romise, and of of Constitution. it, and of frater Biates, will yo ing, the fetrfu hall be forced up country, which must inws? ".Will you, if all oth t of the Wilmot Pro as an act of the ge-

government, ti f Virginia can no difficulty in postna: between To these interrogato-ries Mr. F. said: "Nostatesman should die one hand, or deter-

esistance on the vance to any particular mined resistance on the course of measures in a other, at all bazards and course of measures in a other, at all bazards an great national emergen to the last extremity. cy. Circumstances sur. ... Resolved, unanimous cy. Gircumstances out rounding the case at the by, That the General Asrounding the case at the sembly holds it to be the time, must be allowed to sembly holds it to be the influence the judgment, duty of every man in and might render an ap every section of this con-

the North, and opposed to the State which gave not pledge myself as to Resolved, unanimous- candidate of the democratic party, I have ne any particular course of ly. That the passage of beretofore viewed, n r do I now view that of the measures towards South the above mentioned pro- 3d of April last, as entitling its nominee to asnd the institutions which have prospered him. Carolina. I would trust viso, makes it the duty sume that position-otherwise I would never As is its right, for long accustomed use has to the occasion, to en of every slaveholding have consented to become a candidate. On the

ABDRESS. the Voters This CHESTER, Aug. 21st, 1851. wishes of a la not only by the actio on of the Convention which

ssembled, in Winchester on the 18th ultimo, but in various other modes and imposing forms, consented to become a candidate for your sul frages, the aspect of affairs in the district has indergone a material change. At that time there undergone a material change. At that time there was no candidate in the field of the Whig party and it was generally supposed that there would be node. Indeed, the strongest assurances wer addressed to me before my retarn from-Rich and, as I doubt not with the in oses, by members of that party, that none wou ver, has demonstrated that The resi

the anticipation, then so generally entertaine upon that subject, was doomed to be disappoint promise," and thereby under the ban of proscrip-ed. Of this I am far from complaining, or of in-tending to impute intentional untairness to either of the very respectable gentlemen, of that party, whose names have been presented to you. under the circumstances, the question has arist for my consideration and determination, as to the dition of things, it is course which, in this new con MY DUTY TO ADOPT. That course, in my best judy ment, lies distinctly marked out before me, and is exactly that, which, from the first, it has been my To the Editors of the Norfolk Herald :

itention to pursue ALONE-if, in the canut gency which the ng the whole subject, as regards the selection Democratic candidate. the district-by an unqualified withdrawal of m name from the canvass; and thereby leavin em unembarrassed, eo far as it is concern either to hold a full and fair convention for the purpose of selecting their candidate, or to an urpose of selecting their candidate, or to a viesce in the section of that of the 31 of Apr 1st, as to them may seem best.

In thus acting I may not satisfy ALL, but am ure that I cannot thereby JUSTLY incur the ce sure of any, and I think it will not only meet the pprobation of a large majority, if not the whole body, of my democratic friends, who contributed place my name before the district-but that in ruth it is equally due to them as to myself-beenorted to the Senate from the committee cause I believe that had the same state of things then existed, which now exists, they would not have done so, unless by the action of a full c ncould not have voted either for or against it. vention of the district. It is far from my purpose to keep alive the ex-

If, however, you refer to certain measures afterwards separately considered and passed through ifement which has, for some months past, ag tated the district, by referring to the events which caused it; but it is due to myself to say that while both Houses, your statement is still utterly en roneous. . . The only one of these measures which the so called compromise men themselves regard as advantageous to the South, was the Fugitive I have not claimed for the action of the convention of the 18th ultimo, the effect of placing before the district as the regularly noming Slave Bill. I roted for that bill. It was em by Mr. Mason, of Virginia, and though no South

THE DISCUSSION AT ROMAN From the Romacy Argus of Th The people of Hamosh Indee PARKER and frequently held at their Court-House on ween the several candidates for Con District. Richard E. Byrd, Eso. of isits this regi ntic brethren as he may be ervice to his D alled upon to perform, is sgain a candidate first took the stand, and briefly, o gracefully declined the canvass. Charles James Faulkner, Eso lor re-election to Congress from the Norfolk Con. ressional District. General MILLSON, as the next appeared before the people esentative of the sentiment and interests of nary remarks; ni or better perhaps-tried Virginia in the last Congress, conceived it his duty to oppose most of those measures which new stalking horse-the doctrine he sole, subject of his discourse were proposed as a barren settlement of the diffi-It is true, however, and in justice to l ner be it stated, that his speech was ulties between the North and South. For the

on make the following statem

xercise of this right, the humbug cry which is with many neat and spicy touches. being daily repeated against the best Democrats in the Commonwealth, of opposition to the "Comcate taste characteristic of a m desty, which twenty years of bear have not bated a jet, shone cos declaration of himself as the Bill-not less so in L matter. It is multum in parco, . We are almost nself as the Hampshire Roadma inclined to believe the opponents of Gen. MILLbuilder; and all important champ White Basis" in Convention. No sos will statce mention the Compromise again between this and the 4th Thursday in October : ungratefully remembered-that am ungratefully remembered—that amiable avowed by Mr. Faulkner, of shedding un mind of Hampshire, and especially "of the new school of States Rights politicians, one to his great surprise, many whigs," a foold and authentic historical light upon this to · NORFOLK, Aug. 14, 1851. GENTLEMEN : In the Herald of this mornin

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of secession. But that Charles Whatever apathy may unfortunately exist whig party of the district at the present in the recital of past good deeds and fa the Whig party of the district at the present, it most certainly does not proceed from in intentions, should have omitted mention olden time speech on Emancipation, in ed as it has chanced to be, by the sca ofference to Gen. Millson's course in relation he compromise measures, all of which he mence of John Thompson Brown's real unapproachable vigor of the lamer Misrepresentations of my course in Congr view, and of that vote for Eustace Co duty to correct them. I can hardly suppose then States-Rights Recolutions " at every heren to the last extremilg"-ab, is it not passing It is not for me to attempt an analysi to be wilful. They proceed more frequently from unacquaintance with a subject, of which,

Faulkper'sspeech. It was the defence also hough much is said little is accurately known ply to Mr. Thompson's interrogatories I scarcely know what you mean when you discially. speak of the "compromise measures.". It you allude to the bill known as the compromise bill. Bound to maintain that U

can, foreibly if I must." Imagine a da from such a text, assuming the lately iricen, you cannot be ignorant that that bill letter of James Madison to Alexander Ha was defeated in the Senate, and that, as it never as the parallel context, and at the same i came before the House of Representatives at all. veying assurance of hearty endorsement concurrence in, the Report and Read 98-'9! and you have about the sum m stance of Faulkner on secession. Mr. Faulkneris a schelar and a ripe out is said to be profoundly read in many depun of learning—perhaps among these, Could al law. One thing, however, is certain to ductrine of strong government which Am hatically our measure-introduced in the Senale Hamilton expounded and John Adams illin with whatever ingenuity advanced, by when ern member voted against it, only three Northern of Jearning or classify of eloquence ga adorned, are not those to find acceptance State, where reposes " Dust that is Imm

Whins voted for it in the House. DEATH OF DE You will not yourselves pretend that there was As is its right, for long accustomed use has lera morbus, but if yielded readily to the ordinary remedies. It was deemed prudent then to has ten his departure from the Springs, and to abindon the idea of visiting Lynchburg, where The Buffalo Comm day, says: We lead toat that Dr. Fite har they puisone against. Only one of my colleagues, Mr. Haymond, his lips-like one of old " Deos faligabe Imperii"-and when the D.strict shall a Thomas Yates Southern representatives foled against it. The d as the Whi doom of such an here-v. will summon his bill in reference to the slave trade in the District only to bear the blow with fortitude. ash District of M of Columbia, I voted against. Only two of my that trying hour memory will awaken the or wards of the colleagues. Messis Haymond and Beale, roted for his manly vote for Conway's States Ride ELEVENTH . Dist Of all the Southern members only two others solutions somewhat console and cheer t The Texas boundary bill I voted against. gence of the dea munion Spectat and fallen statesman. Will you please inform my constituents what ad-Hon, Henry Bedinger defined his pos vantage it was to them to pay ten million of dola prompt denial of the charge of I isunio ars out of the Treasury, to purchase about ninety vainst him, by opponents, an urgualified housand square miles of Texan territory and ration of his submission to the Componi be held in Harri give it to New Mexico? Did those Southern sures as the law of the Lond, and prompt embers' who voted for this bill, prefer that the ity, openly met Mr. Faulkner on nate a candidate, and should be taken from Texas and given to which that gentleman would make h New Mexico ? From their previous votes 1 infer people. Mr. B. did not know how he LAND WARBAS hey did not; and that they were nearly all de ict as a member of Congres, if South C e whole numbe sirous that Texas should retain her land. But inder the act of Carolina, a sovereign State, did secela as my object is not to censure the course of other thirty eight thous and that the cler men bers, but to correct your mistakes as to my Union to which she was only a periv, by own. I have no disposition to discuss the merits volution, he was not prepared to treat here gaged upon th as rebels to the Federal Government of the bill You will perceive, then, that no such bill as Federal Government was but a joint the " compromise bill' came before the Nouse of and mere creation of independent t is stated in Representatives at all; and that as to the mea- States, and he could not thus elevate the ole manutacti sures which I suppose you allude to when you | thre above the Creator. No! the ghest late fair of th speak of "compromise measures," and which came up separately for our approval or di-approeived orders martyred Hayne would forever haunt from that unhappy, hour when he shed in ing his whol val, I voted, as I presume every member did, for of the blood of his brethren in South Card what was in accordance with the rights and in- the instance of the Federal Government tu't sell it. terests of my constituents, and against what I then Mr. Faulkner's position. He had w deemed to be in violation of both. It may surthe Conway Resolutions, pledging Virgin Aliscella rise you to learn that out of the whole number resist at every hazard, and to the last extra f Northern and Southern representatives, only aggressions of the Federal Government m about twenty-seven voted for all the so called com-GRICULTUR State sovereighty-he stands here " to n promise measures-and of these twenty-seven; that Union, peaceably, if I can forcibly if h out three were from the South. This very faint outline may serve to Very respectfully, your obit servant," he course of Mr. Bedinger-his posi JOHN S. MILLSON. node of dealing with his opponent-but th ner of Henry Bedinger is sui DEMOCRATIC MEETING IN MORGAN. er läth mel loth, ritten down, it is exclusively his oun. its effects, Mr. F. can judge. but, perland In the cours of a A meeting of the Democratic party of Morgan still keep something to himsel', he'll net county was held at at the Court-House in Bath ony! Thus far of the discussion belwee on Monday, the 25th of Angust, LEM'L VAN- Federal and States Rights candidates to " A few weeks since, a schooper, with up wards ORSDALL, Esq, was called to the Chair, and gress. Robert C. Kercheval, E. q., last appear fore the people, and in a speech in which JUIN BUCK appointed Secretary. The object of the meeting having been explained by Robert C. claimed the charge made against him ast Gustin, Esq., it was thereupon litimist, &c., &c., at least remarkably Resolved. That in view of the unfortunate and bis wing brother. Faulkner. He ased self the better whig and satisfied his hear embarrassing condition of the Democratic party he was the better Federalist of the two. 1 of this Congressional district, resulting from the he may be set down as occupying much action of a Convention held at Winchester, on Sept. 2, 1951-F. the 18th of July last, in repudiating the nominaground as a claimant to party support tion by the Convention of the 3d of April last, of Mr. Faulkner. Mr. F. has not net answe K's question, " Sir, are you a Whig'at ] the Hon, HENRY BEDISCER, and recommending another person as a candidate to be supported crat ?" and some who have watched the Tue day,) at carly career of the gentleman from Berkeley will by the Democracy of the district ; and believing interest are not quite prepared to say whet be " Fish, Fish, Foul, or good Red Herry that the only proper and effectual means now remaining of restoring harmony in our ranks, and ensuring the success of our party in the approaching Congressional election, will be found DEATH OF HON. JAMES McDOW in a Convention in which the whole district shall be represented ; we, therefore, most heartily con-We announce to-day, with feelings of ma cur, with our Democratic friends of Hampshire non rearet, the death of the Hon. and Berkeley, in the expediency of holding ano-McDowert, for several years past the wor ther Convention at Winchester, at such time as presentative of this District, in the Cong The Right Rev. may be agreed upon, and in recommending to the United States. He died at his real our sister counties of the district to send dele- near Lexington, in Rockbridge county, # Cape Palmas, Afr day morning, (21th ult.,) in the bosom of Resolved, That the following gentlemen be, flicted family. He was in about the 54th and they are hereby appointed delegates to repre-sent this county in the proposed Convention : his age; and had suffered for months pa hemorrhage of the lungs and paralysis. AMP.MEET Isaiah Buck, Joseph S. Wheat, Wm. M. Johnwe presume was the plimate cause of ton, Col. Wm. Harmison, Wm. J. Fleece, Robt. C. Gustin, Col. Thomas Dawson, John Dawson, his native State, the elevated and response W. Unger, Nicholas Unger, B. E. Shockey, Geo. sitions of Governor of the Commonweald S. Miller, J. H. Miller, John Keller, Aaron Harrepresentative of this District in Congress lan, Wm. Hutchiuson, Wm. G. Catlett, Isaac. Baker, Walter McAles and Joseph Alderton. issessed a mind and talents of a very high and his natural endowments were im On motion the Chairman of this meeting was study and a finished education. He was a added to the list of delegates. On motion of J. S. White, Esq , ful and accomplished orator, and had lit! Resolted, That we approve of the suggestion distinction of having delivered one of the of the Domocratic Central State Committee of

who have not heretofore visited that point, to avail themselves of seeing, as we humbly conceive, the proudest monument of the humane and beneficent legislation of their Commonwealth.

#### THE TENTH DISTRICT.

The clouds which have hitherto hung across the political horizon of this District, surcharged with all the elements of our own destruction have at length broken away, and we hope the bright sunshine of pnity and peace is row near in view. The comince of the second Democratic Convention for this Congressional District, RICHARD E. BYRD, Esq., withdrew from the canvass on yesterday week, in a public address to the people of Hampshire, as he also announces through a published card to the people of the District, in our paper of to day.

We have never for a moment supposed, that so designated him, in placing his name, as a can-Mr. Byrd was in any wise responsible for the didate for Congress, in another column.

seeming distraction of the party in this District, and in accepting a recommendation, he supposed the contest was to be confined to Democrats, and he could gratify the desire of his friends without detriment to the commongood of the party with which he is connected. When a formidable Whig

candidate, however, entered the field, under the idea that our division was so great and our animosities so bitter, that sink or swim, live or per-

ish, neither would succumb, Mr. Byrd has had the magnanimity-the devotion to principle as above self-to retire from the canvass, and leave

the field to be contested on equal grounds .-We learn that he appealed to his friends at Hampshire to sustain Mr. Bedinger, as the candidate of their party, and as the only means to

insure success. The Democracy of the District will hold in grateful remembrance this simple act of justice as due to Mr. Bedinger-to the harmony and success of the Democravic party, and for District.

Meetings, recommending still another Conven-tion, have been held in Morgan and Frederick, but as they were prior to the withdrawal of Mr. Byrd, when he and Mr. Bedinger were both in the field as against a Whig, their purpose we

presume is superseded. The candidates, of both Charlestawn newspapers sides, are now in the field, and from this until the election the wear and tear of horseflesh, and the exercise of lungs, will be pretty considerable .-Our own standard bearer is equal to every emer-

gency. On the rostrum or elsewhere, he who can get the vantage ground must be on the alert. He has, moreover, the affections of the great mass, and it requires now no spirit of phophecy to predict, that the worst beaten man in the Commonwealth of Virginia, for a seat in the next Congress, will be Mr. Faulkner of the Tenth

#### THE TOURNAMENTS.

To-day, (Tuesday,) the Tournament at Shannondale will come off. The number of Knights is expected to be large, and the company present quite as large as on former occasions .----The Fancy Ball is fixed for Wednesday night, and will no doubt surpass any thing of the kind ever held at Shannondale. We have already heard of a large number of ladies and taken to the House of Representatives, the vole gentlemen who design participating. The Pro will stand as follows :prietors of the Springs, we doubt not, will use every possible effort to accommodate all who muy be present, and the closing scenes of Shannondale the present season will be inferior to those of no other Watering place in the countries of no other wate cent, will be fully represented on this festive

The Tournament at that other popular resort

h m with their characteristic hospitality COLD COMFORT.

Mr. FAULENER, it would appear, since the dis cussion at Romney, where BEDINGER and KER CUMAL raked him fore and aft, and the latter par ticularly demonstrated that he had no claim to confidence or support of the Whig party, has now straddled the Union humbur, and by this means hopes to ride into office. To Mr. FAULK-NET: have the Whigs given but cold comfort, and officers of State. well it is that his sagacity for expedients has been enabled to discover a new issue, as the Romney Intelligencer, the Whig organ of the ed a sentiment of such " consummate folly" as county, thus brings him before the people that which we extract from its columns : I ? Mr. Fau kner, by his friends in this quar-

ter, has been denominated 'as an-"Independent ter, has been denominated 'as 'an-"Independent Union Candidate," and at their request, we have approvers of this unlawful expedition have endeavored

A FINE CROP.

Among the numerous fine crops of Wlieat raised in this county the last season, there are but few superior to the yield of a twenty acre lot, on the farm of Mr. NICHOLAS S. SHAULL, in this county, between Smithfield and Lectown. The land cost him a few years since \$29 per acre. light in which it can be viewed by those who and the average yield this year was 30 bushels to the acre, or 600 bushels to the 20 acres.

CHARLESTOWN ACADEMY.

At a meeting of the Board of Trustees of the Charlestown Academy, held on the 29th day of August, 1851, the following resolutions were upanimously adopted:

Resolved, That this Board have received with regret the resignation of J. J. SANBORN, Esq. late principal of the Academy ; and that in part ing with him, they deem it but an act of justice the common weal and common good of the whole to express their high estimate of him, boils as a deductions. Not so, however, with those politi- of the United States learned and efficient teacher, and as a gen-leman

of the most unexceptionable social and moral character. Resolved, That the President of this Board transmit a copy of the foregoing to Mr. SARBORN, cal advantage of the other. The discrimination and furnish another copy for publication in th

CAMP MEETING.

The Meeting for, the Harpers-Ferry Circuit they stand condemned." .. will commence on Friday text. There are expected to be present a large number of distinguished Clergymen, as well as a very large at so zealous as he in defence of the rights of the sort to force. But my cendance of persons.

PAGE COUNTY. The following gentlemen compose the Vig lance Committee for this county :

Wm. A. Cave, Thomas Baswell, G. W. Rus Mann Almond, D. M. Dovel, E. W. Wood, Peter Price, Mann Spitler, Jacob Brubaker, John Lic berger, R. P. Bell. PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION.

In case the election of the next President is Democratic-Iowa, Maine, South Carolina, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Wisennsin, New Jersey, Delaware, Illinois, Connecticut, Tennessee, Indiana, Texas, and Alabama-14 States. Whig-Missouri, Vermont, Florida, Michigan, and, and Kentucky-4 States.

Of the remaining States, Virginia, Miseissippi, and probably Louisiana and California, will be democratic. Georgia and Maryland

the citizens were making preparations to receive tion, and a pherelous spirit can easily discern country. I hope never rights of property, to give,) that its acts were not entitled to author that which might escape healthful optics, and to witness the day when lake firm, united and con- live weight and influence, beyond what attached this is the predicament of that paper. It is the it shall become necessa certed action in this to them from the private and personal respectary to shed one drop of emergency.

Constitution its safeguards and its checks, that American blood to main Resolved, That we re- in consenting to become a candidate, I insistent we desire to see administered, and it is this very tain this Constitution .- gard the passage of a I did no outrage turble usages of the democratic instrument that we defend, wi en we repel the But this I would say, law by the Congress of party, and violated no duty incumbent upon me that should I become the the United States, abol- as one of its members. attacks of such insidious foes as the print alluded to, and if there be any just cause to fear the perethity of our government, it is because of the onarchical interpretation, the despotic power with which a certain class seek to invest our hold the supremacy of at every hazard.

to show, would be attended with benefit to our couptry." lieves that Congress is requested immediate- the field We have yet to see the first journal of respecpossesses the POWER to ly to convene the Legis tability that questions the truth of the proposition, enforce obedience to the lature of this State (if it that the annexation of Cuba would be attended laws of the U. Biato shall have adjourned) to with immense benefits to the United States .- after that State has de consider of the mode clared her purpose to and measure of redress Whilst it might not be politic, whilst'if might be secede from the Union ? Resulted. That the inexpedient, yet all seem to agree that in benefit Mr. Faulkner .- I have governor of this Comits annexation would be incalculable. The Whig no doubt of the power, monwealth be requested oress of the land so regard it, and it is the only The government of the to send a copy of these

Union has every power resolutions to each of necessary to the pre the States of this Union, are familiar with the climate, the productions, servation of the Uxtox and also to our senators the geographical position and the commercial re- 'It is a government, that and representatives in in the enforcement of Congress.

ment. I would exhaust

every means of concilia

tion before I would re

consent of thos

who made it, and

if I can-forcibly if I

The Camp Meeting in the neighborhood

ing, S. A. Roszer, delivered an elog

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lations of the island of Cuba. its laws, operates upor "CONSISTENCY A JEWEL." individuals, not upon the State in their cor-Even the errors of a politician may sometimes porate capacities. The be everlooked, when he has consistency for his citizens of South Caroli chart, and honesty for his compass. Men gene- na are also citizens of the United States, and rally are disposed to award him purity of intenif they should altempt, ious and independence of purpose, even though by force, to obstruct the they dissent as to his theory and repudiate his execution of the law

cal weather cocks, who form and fashion their they may be punished opinions, and regulate their movements, by the laws. I do not admit supposed palatableness of the one, or the politithe right of secession and I cannot, therefore between politicians of this character, the people admit that the declaration of any such pur are at all times competent to make, as you always find that new converts to hitherto rejected Carolina can alter her doctrines, suffer their zeal to get the better of relations to the citizentheir discretion, and out of their "own mouths do of the United States of to the National govern

When the present "independent Union" candidate for Congress was in the Legislature, none South, and the honor of Virginia, "at all hazards sentiment is, that the and to the last extremity." Then, in the eyes of

Mr. Faulkner, as expressed through the Conway the resolutions, for which he voted, most cordially. and only thirien in both Houses voted against, even the abolition of the slave-trade in the Distrist of Columbia, was to be regarded "as a direct

attack upon the institutions of the Southern States," and sufficient " reason for Virginia to begin to consider the mode and measure of redress." Now, how great the chaoge! This very act, which Mr. Faulkner and the Virginia Legislature instructed their Senators and requested our Representatives to resist "at all hszards and to the last extremity," has been pass- LINS and J. S. MARTIN preached, and on Tuesday

into a law, and now forsooth, like Peter the Hermit, he is on a pious pilgrimage through the District, preaching death and destruction to those whom he assisted to inveigle in a net of his own

construction. When he and his co-adjutors thus MR. JOHN J. SANBORN We regret to leave he honest that our community is to lose the spoke in the Virginia Legislature, the honest

bility of the individuals composing it. Hence,

representative in Con ishing slavery or the In conclusion I have to say, that, in returning gress from this District, slave trade in the District from the canvass, the reflection that, whilst a par-I will give my support trict of Columbia, as a ticipant in it, I neither said or did aught cal ula to all such measures as direct attack upon the ted to offend or wound any human being; and in my judgment may be institutions of the south- that I shall not carry with me any feeling counbest dalculated to hup lern States, to be resisted kinduess, engendered in it, towards a single it dividual, is to me a source of unfeigned plea are The editor of the Washingtonian has gotten the laws and to main Resolved. That in the land will add, in reference to my competitors that beyoud his depth, else he could never have utter. thin the integrity of the of the passage by Con I entertain for each of them a sincere regard and press of the Wilmot pro- the best wishes for their individual happiness and Mr. Thompson. The viso, of any law abolish- prosperity. I shall therefore go into retire nent gentleman does not ex. ing slavery or the slave without one feeling of regret, except that did It it consummate folly to argue that the annexation actly see the object of trade in the District of not possess the ability to advocate as they deserinterrogatories. HColumbia, the Governor yed the sound and salutary principles, to sustain wish to know if he be of this Commonwealth which, my democratic friends urged me to take

> Very respectfully, your fellow citizen, RICHARD E BYID.

CUBA RECRUITS AT THE SOUTH.

The Tuskegee (Alabama) Republican, ( ] th 21st ultimo, says:

"Ou last Thursday, several men belong ag to this place left for Cuba. They are all clever, in telligent, worthy young men, and we wisiethem every success in their perilons undertaking -They will be joined by others in Montgomery, and then make their way to New Orleans, we suppose, and wait until an opportunity offers for tailing for Cuba."

The Montgomery (Alabama) Advertiser, of the 23d ultimo, says

"Some lorty to sixty young men-we could not ascertain the exact number-left here Whirsday night on a steamboat. It is trongly s spected that their destination is Cuba.

The Norfolk Argus, of Thursday, says: of fifty recruits on board, sailed from this port, accessfully evading the vigilance of the officers both of the Naval and Revenue service on this tion. It is understood that she was to pin at the Capes a party from Baltimore, and that they were destined for Cuba."

At Richmond, Va., the Cuba excitemen, rages to a high degree. Cuban flags are flying, and the Dispatch says that many have enrolled their names to go to the rescue of the Patriots.

The New Orleans Delta, of the 21st ult., received by yesterday's mail, has the following particulars respecting the band of men who ; pcom panied Lopez to Cuba.

Gen. Lopez took with him five hundred picked men, all that could be crowded on the Pa apero. They were all well armed, well munitioned and visioned. They carried, also, arms for a much larger force. The greater portion of the men bad seen active service. Many of the privat s had been officers in the Mexican war. They were all sober men, and one of the General's precautions was to take not a pint of any kind of spirituous liquors. The organization of this force w. s cou fided to Gen. Pragay, late Adjutant General in

the Hungarian army, who received an honorable parole at the capitolation of Comorn. Ge ). Pra-gay is an accomplished soldier and geoteman, and is the author of a popular work on the late Hungarian revolution. The effects of his admi-rable to low Unison, was one of the largest ever held in this There were upwards of one hundred and fifty tents on the ground, and the biggest kind of rable talents for command and organization had already been displayed in the admirable discipline to which he was able to reduce the command, a crowd, from all parts of the country, attended every day. On Sunday fast the Rev. J. A. Cot rowded as they were on a small steame

There was also a complete corps of engine mposed chiefly of Hungarians, under hlajo ngendorf. Then there was a compan' con used exclusively of Creoles and Si cluding the soldiers who deserted to Ge at Cardenas, all under the command of th Captain Gotay, a Creole by hirth, and a mentle-

holding a State Convention at S'aunton, on the 24th of September next; whereupon J.S. Wheat, high-minded, and leaves no act of his put

ANDREW HUNTER, Attest President of Board, Go

in our immediate vicinity, Jordan's While Sul Each State has one vote, deither more por less phur, has been fixed for Tuesday Next, 9th inst. except when tied. Unusual preparation is being made for a grand display. There is already sojourning there a Hampshire county, on Menday last, pominated company of near 150, and the amusements of the Col. James Allen, as a Democratic candidate for next week will attract persons thither from every the Legislature. A Convention for the nominapart of our State. Jefferson always keeps pace tion of another candidate, to complete the tickel. with her neighbors, and our friend Jordan may is to be held for the other part of the countr, one nably calculate upon our county being ful. the 13th of September.

#### DEMOCRATIC MEETING.

at haff-past two o'clock. The object is to apegates to the State Convention, to be d on the 24th of September, in Staunton, and effect a thorough organization of the party in

new Kersez-is announced in the at by "Many Voters" to represent dence of distinguished children what y of Page in the next House of Dele- dence of distinguished goal and that their confidence in its perside effective distempers of the Throats and Large. al als yes brown the set with the state of an and the set of the set and and an at an at an at an at an at an a

Tant in us stis is The bala bet

IF The Convention for the upper end of

The Fall term of the Circuit Court for Hampshire county, will commence on Wednessday the 10th of September. We learn that there

our Fall Cooris. ar Among the inventions of modern science few confer a greater benefit on the concepts

than that contribution of Chemistry to the beis-ing art, known as Ayer's Cherry Pectoral. In

 Construction in the Vignica Legislature, the hones your provide the society and error of damples owned by construction of the Common weak the society and error of damples owned by construction of a society and error of damples owned by construction of a society of damples owned by construction owned by construction owned by the s A meeting of the Democratic party of Berkeley, will take place on Monday the 8th of September, (Coart-day) at Billmire's Hotel, in Martinsburg, at half-past two o'clock. The object is to ap-

ms of Union, (God save me mark) out most especially and particularly to give aid and comfort to some, willy politicians who are on the wage, the South mast cave in-she must send forth runs of se-joining that Abolithmism of the North inte aven led to the South a material for her rights, thought the is benefic of her equality . The continues of art the South are to be provide like and a with the south of the total of the total

**1.5.2.2.3**1815

Tribune contains a table of the ingitive and many multiced slaves from the Southern States during the year ending Jone 1 at 1850. Delaware, al-though she has sai two thousand slaves, stands inch the Mer voist congregation kere ev. Jonas Biasey, a may, as welleard instantly killed, and ured; the effects of the merating for the spare of many the state states to the Colorado, a constructed in the field of the many three thindred miles from the states of many and the states during though she has sai two thousand slaves, stands in the spare down that i fill a hare been manumited and 1,017 instantly killed, and ured; these of them are entertained for thouse the field of the states of many three thindred miles from the States of Massachusetts and Rhode Taland com-bined, and a states of the field to the field to the form the states of Massachusetts and Rhode Taland com-bined, and a states of the American the states of Massachusetts and Rhode Taland com-bined, and a states of the american the states of Massachusetts and Rhode Taland com-bined, and a states of the american the states of Massachusetts and Rhode Taland com-bined, and a states of the american the states of Massachusetts and Rhode Taland com-bined, and a states and the states and the states and the states of Massachusetts and Rhode Taland com-bined, and a states and the states and the states and the states of Massachusetts and Rhode Taland com-bined, and a states and the states and the states and the states and the states of the states and Rhode Taland com-bined, and a states and the states and the states and the states of the states and the states and the states and the states of the states and Rhode Taland com-tine the states of the states and the sta

bined may a prove light a table of the state of at Winchester. He was about 22 years

#### READSTUFFS TRADE.

The shipments of Flour from the United States freat Britain and Ireland, during the business which closes with the present month, will moto greater in quantity than in the precedmonths, from the port of New York alone, been at the rate of about 10,000 bbls. for been at they and they are still going on at the aggregate exports from that city, the 1st July of the present year to the 25th not, were 439,656 bbls. of flour and 373,684 hels of wheat-being not much short of the re export from the United States to Great main during the whole of the preceding busis petr. From the 1st of September, 1850, to 23d August, 1851, the exports from the Uni-States to Great Britain were 1,532,203 bbls. States to 1,479,322 bushels of wheat; while ing the corresponding period of the preceding were only 453,085 bbls. of flour and er5 bushels of wheat. The receipts at Alis this year-of wheat and flour exceed those of sto by an equivalent of more than 800,000 bbls.

The prices of Flour are now lower than they re been for a number of years past, with the e been for a number of the year. In the bring more money. ention of the autumn of the sales of Flour Sales of white Corn at 57 ets -no sales of yellow. vention. Non a the Baltimore market ranged from \$3.874 to per bbl. corresponding very closely with the ad especially " of ent rates of the present month. Wheats, everer, then brought higher prices than nowwhigs," a fle he range for fair to prime reds being then 70 to upon thi try cents per bushel, against 70 to seventycents at the present time. White wheats deeds and fut ranged from 90 to 113 cents-now the reis 75 to 82 cents. In September, 1846, in ence of the apprehension of short crops Great Britain, there were large sales of Flour | BACON this market at \$4a\$4 25; in the middle of Oc- PLOUR her the price was \$5; in the middle of Novemberithadrisen to \$5 50, and during the followmonth of December the ruting price was \$5.

elatest accounts from England, by the steamer empt an anal the which are to the 16th instant, afford no eaas the defer general from that quarter. They sayogatories publi There was but a limited demand for American There was one a manued defined for American

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USSION AT BOM

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and the candidates for Cong d E. Byrd, Esq. al and, and briefly, perti-ad the canvase. Faulkner, Esq. and fore the people, and remarks, planged erhaps—tried the peo-e-the doctring.

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current rates being 19429s. for prime Westimagine a disco Canal, Philadelphia, Baltimore and New Orthe lately publi Al-xander Hant ans; Ohio, 19s. 6d a20s. 6d. Pespecting the harvest in Great Britain, they doit the same time. indursement of. and Resolut The weather in England continued favorable

tille sum and adays preceding the 16th, The harvest was Ity, Va. inday depanae amencing in various parts of the country. A reverage yield of wheat and beans of good dity was expected. The polato crop in Ireland gives promise of

DEATH OF DR. FITCH THE CONSPIRATOR .-Baffile Commercial Advertiser; of Wedneswe we learn by a gentleman from De that Dr. Fitch, the leader of the gang of man, perhapsa

The Markets. BALTIMORE MARKET. From the Baltimore Sun of Monitav The Flour market remains steady. Nothing done in Howard street. The instantes were at \$3.871. Sales of a few hundred blis. City Mills at \$3.874. The supply of grain is isgut, and market dull. [Sales of good to prime red wheat at 71a25 tents; white 55a34

Yellow Corn 55a56 cents; white 59a66. Geoceties-Coffee steady; sales of Rio at 81a9; cents very choice 9 cents. Sugar steady. Molasses anchanged. Bacon-Shoulders Sia92 Cents; sides 9]ai0, and ham 10a11.

Common unwäshed 16a18 cents; washed 26a28 cent

We quote Whisk-y at 22 ets. per gallos, in hads. and 23 in bbls., with sale

ALEXANDRIA MARKET-Saturday, Aug. 20.

There is no special change in the Flour market. The réceipts are hardly sufficient to establish prizes, and our quitations are nominal, rules of 200 a 300 bbls. fresh ground Occoquan, on private terms. Wagon price an-

The Wheat market continues dull, with light rec. ipts We quote good to prime red at 70a75 ets.; 75a50 for white. Very prime, suitable for family flour, would

One cargo muscle corn at 37 cas - no sales of yellow, --One cargo muscle when our report was made up, Th- Cattle market is call, with a fall supply. We squote S2 25a S2 62; per 10.4 lbs. gross. Live Hogs S6a S6 50.

#### Winchester Market.

For the Week ending Aug. 28, 1851. TRETTED WEEKLY BY S. HARTLEY AT THE DEPOT

FLAXS

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It is supposed

APRIL 1	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	C. A. ST.	
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MARBIAGES.

On Tuesday morning in t, by the Rev. D. A. TYNG, Mr. THOMAS LACKLAND and Miss MARTHA LL LEN, daughter of Mr. THOMAS WILLIS, Esq.,-El of This county.

On the Bridge at Harpers Ferry, on Tuesday, 13th ur, by Rev. G. D. CHENOWITH, Mr. PETER W N-DEE and Miss ELIZABETH, eldest daughter of Mr. Noan Bowman, both of Edisburgh, Shenandoak cjun-

In Baltimore, on Thursday last, JAMES A. BECK-HAM, Sheriff of this county, and Miss EMMA B. COONS, daughter of PHILIP COONS, Esq., all of Harpers-Ferry.

The polato crop in Ireland gives promise of On Thursday, the 7th ult., by Rev. WM. C. LAUCK, Maj. BENJAMIN STRICKLER and Miss BARRA-mengy the disease is apparent in many portions R v, daughter of the late HENRY STRICKLER, all of Page ¢ county.

> DEATHS. On Tuesday evening last, in Middlewsy, ANNA ELIZA, daughter of GEORES and CATHARINE MUR-Fur, sged 1 year, 2 m nths and 3 days.

a that Dr. Fitch, the feader of the gang for successful or successful or stand and a days. Successful or so the feader of the gang for successful or success

#### PUBLIC SALE: Will be sold at public auction; to the high-

#### On Thursday, 11th day of Sept

next, at the late residence of Samuel Stipe, dee'd, on the land of Richard E. Byrd; Esq. lying in the county of Clarke, and near the main road eading from Berryville to Millwood, about 3 niles from the former and 4 miles from the latter place, all the

PERSONAL PROPERTY belonging to the said decendant's estate,

consisting in part of 8 Valuable Work Horses; 32 Head of Fat Cattle ; Several fine Milch Cows and other Stock Cattle ;

One Yoke well broken Oxen ; About 50 Sleep of improved stock ; A large lot of Hogs-about 30 suitable for killing this Fall ; 2 Wagons; 1 Cart;

Barshear, McCormick and shovel Plought Harrows, Wagon and Ploogh Gears; Fifth and Log Chains; Grain Cradles, Rakes, and Forks; Horse Rake, and every other article daually sed on a well regulated farm,

-ALSO-The Crop of Wheatfrom 1,000 to 1,500 bushels- which will be ready for delivery immediately after the sale: Also, the crop of CORN now growing.

Also, some old Corn, and Oats, Hay. One-half of a six horse Beater Machine complete order. number of Bee Stands.

HOUSEHOLD AND KITCHEN FURBITARE

Such as Beds, Bedsteads and Bedding Chairs, Tables, &c., &c.; ides many other articles not necessary to numerate.

the same time and place, will be hired until Christmas.

#### Three Negro Men and Boys. Terms of Sale :- The Wheat and Fat Cattle 16

Il be sold on a credit of 60 days, the purchaser in a Negotiable Note made payable in either 17 the Banks at Winchester, Va.; the balance of 18 he property will be sold on a credit of nine nonths, by the purchaser giving bond and good 19 security for all sums over \$5; that sum and un- 20 er, the cash will be required. No property to 20 be removed until the terms of sale are complied 22

Sale to commence at 10 o'clock A. M., when ue attendance will be given by JOHN PIERCE, Jr.,

Executor of Samuel Stipe, dec'd. J. W. McGINNIS, Auctioneer. Sept. 1, 1851,

LAND FOR SALE. ON SATURDAY the 25th day of October 29 next, on the premises, the undersigned will 30

LOTTERY & EXCHANGE BROKERS, No. 13 Light st., Baltimere, Md. AT THE SHANNONDALE SPRINGS.

SPIRIT OF JEFFERSON, CHARLESTOWN, VIRGINIA.

HANNETT & MAK.

How is provided in the second one of the prizes sold by as during the month

of Angust: Nos. 40, 52, 75 \$20,000, in a package quarters sent to North Carolina;

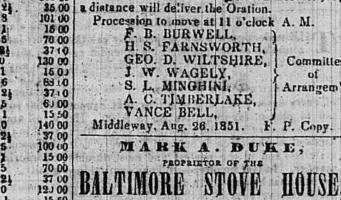
sent to North Carolina; 21, 35, 46-33,750, in a package wholes, sent to Alabama; 17, 47, 52-319,009, sent to Virginia; 18, 43, 44-99,000, sent to Pennsylvania. 4, 7, 33-85,000, sent to Ohio; 3, 29, 34-95,000, sent to Cambridge, Md; 14, 34, 52-310,000, sent to South Carolina; Besides any number of 2009, 1500, 1000, and \$500 prizes, soldover our counter. The fol-lowing are the betutiful schemes to be drawn in September. Correspondents will please observe the following are the prices of whole tickets, hafves quarters in proportion :

haives quarters in proportion :

MARMAND LOTTERIES for the Month of September, 1851 Capitals. Tickets.

40.000 5,5771 25,070 5,000 25,600 725,49 30,000 3,239 20,000

place. The undersigned having been appointed a Committee to make the necessary arrangements &c., connected therewith, do most cordially invite the members of the neighboring Lodges, to-gether with all members in good standing, to be present and participate with us in the ceremonies of the occasion. A distinguished Brother from 7,500 15,000 4,837 50,000 95,000 95,000 30,000 50,000 6,000 20,000 30,000 8,000 20,000 3,425 41,000 10,500 of 13,000



## AND MANUFACTURER OF STOVES. PARLOR GRATES; HOLLOW WARE, COOKING RANGES, SHIP PLUMBING, COPPER and Thy WARE. 48 00 35 00

Also, MOTT'S AGRICULTURAL BOILERS, of all Sizes. 93 00 Warehouse, No. 39 Light St., Baltimore. Baltimore, August 19, 1851.

#### CHARLESTOWN Female Seminarp.

THE ensuing Session of the Charlestown Female Seminary will open on Monday the 15th September next, and close on the 15th of July, 1853. TERMS

For Board and Tuition in English, 9165 00 Day Scholars in Primary Department, Day Scholars Advanced, 25 00 20 00 instructions in French, Italian, Latin, or Greek, 20 00 49 00 U-e of fastruments, 5 00

A distinguished American Musician is eigng ed for the Music Department Whilst great care is taken in this Institution

to render practical knowledge clear and familiar to the pupil's mind, it is deemed a higher object to train that mind to just, extended, elevated and

refined thinking. No effort is spared to surround ton ding schol ars with as many as possible of the pleasures and comforts of home. J. M. WILLIAMS, PRINCIPAL

July 22, 1851.-141 O.

#### Frederick Female Seminary.

THE duties of this Institution will be resumed a on Monday the 1st of September next. In 1840 the State of Maryland made a grant f \$50,000 to establish at Prederick City a Fe male Seminary of the highest order, with every

facility for imparting to young ladies the most extensive, liberal and refined education that can be acquired in our land. A splendid editic is erected, elegantly furnished throughout; bounti fully supplied with chemical and philosophical apparatus, library, &c.; and conducted by a very able, officient and accomplished Board of Professory One Bed and Bedding, one Desk;

sors and Tators. The School was opened in 1845 and has been egularly increasing in reputation and numbers, until our catalogue of this year numbers 108. As this is a State Institution, it is free from

the influence of sectarian proscipting. Parents and guardians are requested to state what Church they wish their daughters and wards to attend, and their wishes will be rigidly adhered to. During the last year there were twenty six

Arrangem't require the aid of a physician. TERMS :- For Board and Tuition in all the English Branches, including furnished rooms,

fuel, lights, washing &c., \$200 per scholastic year, payable half yearly in advance. 1 D' Circulars may be trad at the Free Press Office, or by addressing H. WINCHESTER, Fret.

July 29, 1851 .- to am't \$3.

Winchester Female Academy. THE exercises of this School will be resumed

L the first day of September, with the usual the whole of that corps of Teachers. Aug. 12 JOS. BAKER, Principal

AUCTION SALES PUBLIC SALE

Will,I. offer fat sale, on Wednesd A the Sd day of September ment, on the larm of Jenathan Frazer, near Thompson's Depat, the following Property:

Four head Work Horses; Ten head of Stock Cattle; Four Lead of Pat Cartle :

Twenty head of Killing Hogs ; . Ten head of Shoats ; Two Bood Sows ; O e Wagon, nearly new; Ten head of Sheep; Four sets of Wagon Genta; Que new Wheat Fan.

TARMING UUSUSAL OF EVERY DESCRIPTION. -ALSO-

Household & Kitchen Furniture

I will sell, at the same time and place, all my owing crop of Corn and twelve loads of Timo

Terms: A credit of nine months will be given on all sums over five dollars, (except the Fat Cattle, which will be sold on a credit of airty days.) the purchaser to give bond and good secu-rity. No property to be removed until the terms of sale shall be complied with. Sale to continence at 10 o'clock.

JOHN W. MCMARIN. WM. 11. GRIGGS, Auctioneer. August 26, 1851.

PUBLIC SALE.

ILL be sold, at my residence, near Smith field, on Thursday, 11th of Sep

One Bed and Bedding, one Desk; One Man's Saddle, Robe and Bridle; Four Trunks, two Chairs ;"

A lot of Silver Ware. With many other articles too tedious to ent

quired. No property to be removed until condi tions of sale are complied with. Sale to comboarding scholars in the Institution, and not one mence at 10 o'clock, when due attendance will so much indisposed, during the whole year, as to be given by THOMAS WATSON, Sr., August 26, 1851.

## VALUABLE LAND FOR SALE.

BY virtue of two Decrees of the May Term of the Circuit Court of Jefferson county, prononneed the one on the 21st and the other on the 27th day of May, 1851, in the case of Worthingion and Henderson, Trustees, against the administrator and heirs of Benjamih Boley, dec'd., the undersigned, Commissioners appointed by said Decrees, will offer for sale, on the premises, on SATURDAY the 13th day of September next,

Tract of Land.

in the county of Jefferson, which belonged to the said Beyjamin Beley, dec'd, at the time of h death, and a part of which is now occupied by-Mr. Amos Janney. The tract contains about 381 Acres of

Land, and is situated on the Winchester and

'otomac Railroad, about two miles above the

all encuminances either under deeds of trust or

the widow's claim for Dower, and the title being

given by authority of the Court will be a valid one.

money cash-the balance in two equal annual

leterred payments to be secured by the bonds of

the purchaser and a deed of trust on the premi-

Valuable Property for Rent.

A VALUARLE SMALL FARM.

FOR SALE.

I. Ferry; (on the Turupike road leading from

FIFTY ACRES ;

This place is located upod an elevation, which

offunds a fascinating view of the grand natural

seepery that surrounds it; and would make a

most delightful residence for a gentleman of for-

There is a good ORCHARD on the place, and

the improvements are mostly new and comforta-ble, with an excellent well of water in the yard,

and several springs in the fields. The place will be sold, whole of in lots, to suit

Nedr Hargers Ferry, Jefferson Co., Vd.

Cooper Stuff and Hoop-Poles,

Mackerel.

Axtract of Lemon and Vanilla.

To smokers:

1 BBL. Smoking Tobacco, very prime; Cigare,

Brandics.

NOS. 1, 2 and 3, large and fat, just received and for sale low by EBY & SON.

V. W. MOORE.

L. M. SMITH & CO.

JERE, HARRIS.

FOR sale at the Depot with every variety Lumber-Shingles, Laths, &c.

Further information can be had by calling on

purchasers ; early application is desirable.

place on which he lives. It contains about.

oget, from the cities.

tune or profession.

Ang-1 5, 1951.

Aug 13

August 12.

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Angust 19, 1851.

Aug. 26, 1851.

\$175 CO.

820 00

Angust 19, 1851-41.

WILLIAM LUCAS, ANDREW KENNEDY, Comm'rs.

TERMS OF SALE .-- One third of the purchase

On Tuesday, September 2d and 3d. THE Proprietors of Shannondale, take pleasure in announcing that they have made the most perfect and complete arrangements for a TOURDAMMUT, lesday, 2d of September !- in the athletic

B. JORDAN.

Committee

sports of which are already entered seve al galant knights ; on the 3d, a

Grand Cournament,

PANDY BALL

Masquerade or Fancy Ball. The most ample preparation will be made for he accommodation of all who may be present.

August 19, 1851. Frederick White Sulphur Springs.

TOURNAMENT?

Triluminar Lodge, No. 117. of Free and Accepted Masons, having set apart the first Soturday in Septemberto lay the Corner Stone of their new hall, now in course of erection in this

THE Tournament at the above named Springs L will take place on Tuesday, 9th day of September uest, on which occasion it is anticipated that a large number of Knights will contend for the prize. All persons desirons of contending for the prize will please

send in their names. On the following evening there will be a Gaand Baas.

Aug 26, 1851. MASONIC.

selore the p that-a singular latality. of Ecderalism a flar prisoned themselves. Deos faligabat a strict shall seal

ion He had you

to the last extrem

nied as the Whig candidate for Congress in the Parture. ut summon his of a listrict of Maryland, composed of the first a tortitude. And at wards of the city of B ltimore. awaken too, - States Rights

ELVESTH DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA .- In Conse nce of the death of Governor McDowell, the unton Speciator says, there is no candidate

fined his position "Congress in that district. The Democrats of 40 years. arme of Lisunion Augusta county, at their meeting on Monday, t an urqualified de immended a district convention of their party the Compromiser be held in Härrisenburg in September, to nomi-", and propolly, h ale a candidate, to which they appointed dele er on the ch edes to the Democratic Convention. uld make be

know how he she Lava WARRANTS - The Republic learns that the while number of land warrants already is such the Union, buti invegial thousand five hundred and forty-five, of farpers Ferry. te, did secede ad that the clocks of the Pension office are now oply a pariv, by her agaged of on the cases presented from the 25th ed to treat ber ci Government. the 30th of December, 1859.

but a joint co It is stated in the New York Tribure, that a L to the highest bidder, dependent sov ple manufacturer, who exhibited his wares at ing obvale the lee fair of the American Institute, has since No! the ghost of eved orders to the amount of \$36 000, exer haunt his f dig his whole business last year. You must ten he shed une the public know what you have to sell, or you in South Caroli mil sell it. - -Government

Miscellancous Notices.

Government up AGRICULTURAL FAIR AND EXHI-BITION, de lere " to ma farcibly, if Im

tameeting of the Board of Managers of the Valley it serve to i nural Scenety, held at Sappington's Hetel in -his position towa, on Friday, August 2.th, it was-= neut-but the ISOLVED, That the annual fair and Exhibition igneris-Choos d take place on Wednesday and Thursdry, Octohis oun. lath and loth, near Charlestown hthe cours of a few days the list of premining will be

. he'll merer 4 sied, so that all may prepare for the contest. We "BUTH "Limitadial of the Ladres in arranging our lis - un between taions-ther will be several awards m de for candidates for collence in such matters as fall under their al charge in all how choid arrangements. they will show themselves in this, as in all other last appear ech in which be rity. The plought g match will come off on unst him as a

r, at 3 b clock, F. M., when we hope to see a. (emarkably) Our plough-makers may expect compet tors Hip yssprik Maryland and Pennsylvania, so they must prepare i d his beare eet them on the field of in justry. L. W. WASHINGTON, st of the two. Presid-nt Valley Agricultural Society s. occupying, much fa Sept. 2, 1851-F. P. copy. party support than RELIGIOUS NOTICE. lias not viet answere

you a Whig or De The Rev. Jone W. LANGLEY will preach in the we watched the p Lin Berkeley withm fist Episco al Church, Charlestown, on to-night, (Tac day,) at carly candle light. Sept. 2. trated to say whell NOTICE.

good Red Herring OBSERVE There will be a meeting of the D mocratic party of Day Scholars in all me N. JAMES McDOWE ember, for the purpose of sending d legates to the nton Convention. A full attendance is requested. gust 26. MANY DEMOCRATS. bof the Hon. Ju August 26. RELIGIOUS NOTICE. vears past the worl The Right Rev. Dr PAYNE, Bishop of Africa. wi ct, in the Congre He died at his res

the address on the subject of the Missionary Station ape Palmas, Africa, on Tuesday evening, the 2d of Staber next, at 3 o'clock, r. M., at the Court-House Rockbridge-county, on it.) in the boson t about the 51th CAMP-MEETING. ed dor months pa A CAMP. MEETING, commenting on the 5th of Spiember, will be held on the land of JOHN MO-in, Ed., about two miles from Harpers Ferry, and have ne mile from the Halltown Depot. The Minis-mand members of the Methodist Episcopal Church in a distance stations and circuits are respectfully in-ited to attend. G. D. CHENOWETH. gs and paralysis, mate cause of his r to himself and c valed and respo ie Commonwe District in Congres epts of a very bi ast 12, 15.51

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celivered one of Il

United States.

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es no act o suffice the family wi inns of Gov had the crow d been for near member of d with a well ily beyond th o delineate Viamente pure minded mocratic pa and his inte attectionate fa

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ard of \$50

speeches ever l

He was a

at further trouble, we hereby foreward as from bringing any articles of provisions, or merchandize of any kind for sale, to the above mp Meeting. The most frieorous and prom JOHN MOLER.

and daughter of the late Col. ROBERT SHEBARD, died siezed, situate in the County of Clarke, conof Hampshire county. The deceased was a m st esti-m ble lady and devout christian. She has left a large Thomas Yates Watsh, E.q., has been nomi- circle of relatives and friends to lament her early

in Leesburg, Loudoun country, on the 22d ultimo, after a severe illness, Mr. JOHE WOODDY, in the 65th the lands of George Knight, John Copenhaver received at par fortickets. year of his age. Mr. W. was a resident of Leesburg or a number of years, and was universally esteemed as an upright man and good citizen. On Friday last, Mr. JASIES LYNCH, of Ireland, for several years a resident of this county, aged about

ha Washington, D. C., on the 9th a'timo. PORTER, congest child of ROBERT A: and ANN SOMERVILLE. On the 15th ultimo, J. WILLI MS CARSON, Esq , in the 4 th year of his age. Mr. C. had for several years decharged the daties of Containsioner of the Revenue for Frederick c unty, with fidelity and pr. mpthude-and acted Assessor in valuing real estate in the county

under a late act of the Legislature. On the 9th of July, JAMES LOGIE, aged 2 years; 7 main the art of the 28th of September, 1850, is months and 14 days, son of Fours and Augusta Fourse,

PUBLIC SALE.

FATILE subscriber, living at Haz'efield, will sell, On Thursday, 11th of September, paid annually-the whole to be secured by good \$4,267 in Gold, which they had brought safety

following property, to wit: Work and Riding Horses; Milch Cows and Heifers ; 18 head of Fattening Hogs, Brood Sows

and Pigs. FARMING IMPLEMENTS.

consisting of-Wagons ; .Cart and Gears ; Wagon and Phugh Gearing; Barshear and single Shovel Ploughs; Harrows; Sleigh and Harness; Indles, Mowing Scythes, Rakes, Forks, and a a variety of Farming Utensils unnecessary to enumerate. Also,

HOUSEHOLD AND KITCHEN FURMITURE.

out 40 Acres of CORN in the ground, which will be sold by the Acre. TERMS OF SALE. Nine months credit will be given on all sums of \$5 newards, the purchaser n, caulous of their good works, and contending for giving bond with approved security. All sums under \$5, cash.

MONTGOMERY SLEMONS. Sept. 2, 1851.

EDUCATION. TENHE second Session of my School, under the L charge of Mr. J C. Lecke, commenced on the 25th instant. The number of scholars is limited, but there are some desks yet unoccupied.

TEEMS: Beard, Washing and Tuition in Latin, Greek, French and all the English \$150 00 branches. Day Scholars in all the above studies, 35 00

As my school is established for the education f my sona, it will be permanent. MAROARET G. DOUGLASS.

Sept. 2, 1851-31. FOR MARE.

THE public can be accommodated with good Saddle and Harness Horses, on moderate terms, and I expect to run a HACK to the Camp Ground during the whole Gme of the Meeting. Sept. 2, 1851. J.W. McGINNIS. Sept. 2, 1851.

FOUND. FIFTH-CHAIN was found by one of my A sons, on the Road leading from Charlesiown

to Bloomery Mills, sometime in July last, which the owner can have by paying for this advertise-ment GEO. FAUGHNDER Sept. 2, 1851.

ment.

Shoe Thread Warchouse. E. LARRABEE;

No 24, South Calcert Street, Baltimore. MPORTER of Shoe Threads, Shoe Tools and Findings in general, and manufacturer of

taining 257 ACRES.

about 35 Acres in Timber. This land adjoins and others, near the Opequon Creek, and imme-diately on the main road leading past saidKnight's farm to Winchester-about 7 miles from Winchester and 4 from Berryville. This Farm is ad- buy tickets of us. vantageously located, with reference to mills and good markets. It is all strong limestone land and productive, and capable of the highest im-

provement by the application of clover and plaster. The buildings consist a comfortable log 111 DWELLING-HOUSE,

with the necessary Stabling, &c., for the accom-modation of the farm. There is a good well of water near the building, and a large Pond which affords a sufficiency of water for stock.

personal security and a deed of trust upon the 3,600 miles over a treacherous sea to part com premises.

NOTICE. A LL persons having claims against saidEstate, A are requested to present them for settlement; and all those indebted to it are payment, as no indulgence can be given. JOHN PIERCE, Jr., Sept 2, 1851. Executor.

A VALUABLE NEGRO MAN For Sale.

O N MONDAY the 8th day of September, (Court day,) before the Court-House in Martinsburg, I will offer, at public sale, a Negro surprise and excessive joy, npion learning after man named **JERRY**, who is a miller and a the drawing that he had drawn the Brilliant od farm hand. TERMS: One third cash ; the balance in equal nstalments of six and twelve months, with in-

erest-the purchaser to give bond with approved security. of J. W. Strider and Guardian for his children Sept. 2, 1851. Spinage! Spinage1! FRESH supply of the seed of this delight-tul vegetable, just received and for sale by L. M. SMITH & CO. Sept. 2.

To the Ladies IT AVING just returned from the East, we are prepared to offer a small stock of very de strable Dress Goods of the latest styles and most approved patterns. LOCK, CRAMER & LINE. Sept. 2. WE desire to call the attention of those wh may want new Carpets to our stock, which is complete, having been purchased withthe last ten days. Sept. 2. LOCK, CRAMER & LINE. Groceries and Queensware. Our stock is full, having been purchased

#### LOCK, CRAMER & LINE. Sept 2. 20 by- LOCK, CRAMER & LINE. Sept. 2. Cheap Sugars. A HHDS. superior Brown; 10 bbis. Refined Crushed, Loaf and Polverized, at low prices H. L. EBY & SON. 1215 5 40 Sept. 2.

Cheap Lights. BEST Æthereal Oil; Tallow and Adaman-bine Candles very low by box for cash. Sept. 2. EBY & SON. Sept: 2.

TARPER'S MAGAZINES for September L just received by E. M. SMITH & CO.

No letter directed to our address has ever been known to miscarry, so that correspondents may rely upon their orders coming safe to hand and being answered by return mail.

12 12

13

15

Money on all solvent Banks in the U. State All orders are strictly confidential. We are particular to always send the Printed

4,500 16,312 10,000 3,500 4,700 21,000 15,000 5,000 65,000 9,214

26,0 0

3,501 20,000

4.500

official Drawings as soon as over, to those who

One ordermay secure a capital prize. Address HAMMETT & COOK. No. 13 Light st., Baltimore, Md. Baltimore Sept. 2, 1851. Valley. Depocrat please copy.

Fortune Cuts Strange Capers! one or urbe prants.

A GERMAN family, composed of an old man. his wife; and a brood of six healthy and Terms of Sale : - One fifth of the purchase rosy-cheeked children, direct from the "Father-money to be paid on the day of sale, or at a short land," who arrived in Baltimore a few days since, day thereafter; the residue in five equal annual on their way to the "far west," was robbed the instalments, bearing interest from the day of sale, day after ther arrival by some unmitigated and the interest on the deferred payments to be scoundrel, of a small leather trunk containing

JOHN PIERCE, Jr. pany with just as they had nearly reached their

and all those indebted to it are requested to make lucky genius to panse for a moment at the window of Messrs. PYFER & CO., No f. Light Street, in which a large amount of Gold is dis

played to the gaze of the curious, when he yielded to an irresistible yearning to try his Luck in some of their Magnificent Lotterles, in the hope to make up his loss. He purchased a Package of Tickets in the Maryland Consolidated Lottery, Class No. 125, and our readers may judge his

Prize of \$20,000, which handsome amount this Far.Famed and Traty Fortunate Löttery Firm promptly paid him, without charging any extra discount, when he went his way rejoiclitg. Baltimore Paper.

Straws Show which way the Wind Blows. PYFER & CO. SELL THE PRIZES.

Fortunes for all at this Lucky House. A FEW MORE OF THE GLORIOUS BESULTS. \$3.00.), Whole Ticket, sent to North Carolina: \$8.967, Whole Ticket, sent to Georgia. \$8.000; Whole Ticket, sent to North Carolina. \$ 000; Whole Ticket; sent to North Carolina.
\$ 16,000; Hall Ticket; sent to N. C.
\$ 10,000; Half Ticket; sent to Virginik.
\$ 24,030, Quarter Ticket; sent to South Carolins.
\$ 9,000, Quarter Ticket; sent to Yirginia.
\$ 214, Quarter Ticket; sent to Pennsylvania.
\$ 9,000, Quarter Ticket; sent to Tennessee.
\$ 9,000, Quarter Ticket; sent to Indiana. Every Prize sold by Prier & Co. is noticed by the Managers in their Official Reports. PYFER & CO pay their Prizes at sight! Nothing so easy now as to realize a fortune! All who read this paper should try their Lock! A small outlay may scars an independent Fortune!

# Brilliant Schemes

For SEPTEMBER-1851. CONFIDENCE STRICTLY OBSERVED. DO Capital Prides. No. of Price of Price of Ballots. Tickets. Packag Date: \$27,000 20,000 75 Nos. 11 drawa 78 Nos. 13 drawn 88 35,000 79 Nos. 16 drawn 75 Nos. 12 drawn 78 Nos. 13 drawn 75 Nos. 12 drawn 78 Nos. 13 drawn 78 Nos. 13 drawn 75 Nos. 12 drawn 21,000 95 000 22,500 30,000 20,000 75 Nos. 15.000 Nos. 14 dawn 28 Nos. 20 drawn 15 20 000 30,000 78 Nos. 14 drawn

75 Nos. 12 drawn 75 Nos. 15 drawn 78 Nos. 12 drawn

FARMERS. Clean your Seed Wheat!

F you wish to have clean Seed Wheat, ge one of those Circular Wheat Screens, o which the subscriber keeps constantly on hand a good supply, of the very best quality. All coc- Mr. Jon SMITH. kle, cheat and other filth is separated from the "ROBERT A. D Wheat, so that in seeding you sow nothing but what will vegetate.

Wheat Fans of the best kind on hand. Every description of Wheat Fans repaired in the best manner. Turning done, in either wood or iron, and as directed, at the West end of Charlestown. CHARLES BARRITT, Sen.

August 26, 1851.-2m. [F. P. copy. Administrator's Notice.

URCHASERS at the sale of Dr. Thomas Hammond's property, are notified that their notes are due, and requested to call and pay them.

Administrator of Thos. Hammond. August 26, 1851-31

#### **BESIDENCE FOR SALE:**

THE Brick House and Lot, at present in th L. occupancy of Mrs. Bradley, near the Acad emy, belonging to the heirs of David H. Snyder, is offered for sale. The house is well located for a private residence, and is quite roomy. To any one desirous of a good house, a good opportunity is now, presented. The terms will be made ing along Light Street, was prompted by his known by applying to the undersigned at Berry-JOHN O. SNYDER. ville.

August 19, 1851-if [F PRESS ] Public Notice:

A LL persons having claims against the estate of the late Bushrod C. Washington are tequested to present them to the subscribers for adjustment. All persons indebted to the estate will please call and pay. THOMAS B. WASHINGTON,

EDWARD E COOKE. Executors of the dec'd. Aug. 18, 1851.

Fresh Groceries, very cheap! J UST received N. O., P. R., Loaf and Pulve-rized Sugars, first-rate Syrup and Molasses,

Rio Coffee, Chocolate, Cocoa and Broma, Spices of all kinds, Young Byson, Imperial and Gun- hoped that nothing will be found wanting necespowder Teas-and in fact a full and complete sary to the comfort and happiness of the putile assortment of Groceries, to which we invite the of the Institution. attention of purchasers as we think we can sell

them a little cheaper than any in town. Sugar by the barrel at a very small advance-call at the Market-house. T. RAWLINS. T. RAWLINS. August 26, 1851.

#### Sundries.

TUST received per order, Cupboard, Pad. and Screw Locks, Walby's Trowels, Socket Chisels, Coopers' Jainter Bits and Patent Crose Curtain Bailds, Butt Hinges; assorted; Double Strap and Houk do; Bench Screws, Copper Rivets and Bors for Machine Belts, Brass Head Nails, Plough Hames; 4, 5, 6, and 8 quart Tea Kettles. Wagon Boxes of various sizes; Spelters; "Os" Shoe Nails, half round Rasps, Sad Irons, &c., at the Market house. T. RAWLINS. August 26, 1851.

NOTICE

00 00 00	TOU are r	equired	ry Turnpike ( to pay to the r stock as fol	Treasurer it
00 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 5	Juhe July Augus Sept. Oct.	25, 25, 25, 25, 25, 25,	\$3 50 2 50 5 00 5 00 5 00	er share. do do do do
50555550	The payme money is want progressing. June 24, 18	ed to pa	P. COONS	which is not
00 00 00 00	Great Red	1	n in the ron. ad Plough Iro	

Baltimore Collegiate Institute FOR YOUNG LADRES. REV. JNO. R. JARBOE, President.

Roard of Council -

| Mr. GRONGE P. GOVER, Depot at Summit Point. The land is under a good state of cultivation " ROBERT A. DOBRIN. · JOUN HENDERSON. THOMAS KKI.SO. GEORGE W. CORNER, a small part of it is woodland, having fide timber J. W. RIGHARDSON. JAMES HOOPER. on it, and it is watered by two good wells on the farm. There is also on the farm a substantial DWELLING HOUSE, built of stone, of a very. JANES LUCAS, Hon. JESSE HUNT. Col. WM CHESTUTA HUGH BOLTON; GEORGE SANDERS, M. DISFENDERFER, M D., - LEWIS CASSARD. Capt. JAMES FRAZIER.

DAVID STCART, good size, together with other improvements. The entire tract will be sold entirely free from THE Institution known hereto bre ad the Ladies Literary Institute, established and conducted by the private exertions of its Principal, is now presented to the public under new anonces, and will be known in future as The Baltimore Collegiate Institute for Young Lalies.

This arrangement contemplates not a change of name merely; but the inject of it is to place payment's, with interest from the day of sale ; the the Institution off a broader, more permanent and comprehensive basis; to secure which, several important modifications are in progress, and ses. which will be consummated as speed ly as circuinstances render it pradifcable.

The Edifice already spacious is in progress of mprovement. The main building will be increased by several large and airy rooms ; Dining, THE undersigned will rent out his Merchant Bathing, and other apartments have either been Mill, one-mile from Wade's Depot, on the enlarged or added to it ; while such external on- Opernon, for a term of three or four years. The bellishments will be made as will throw around Mill has been rebuilt all new, and is situated in the whole an air of classic elegance and beauty. one of the best neighborhoods for wheat in the A number of gentlemen, influential and re- Valley, and being on the railroad, so that the spectable, have given their sanction to this en- miller can load his flour himself. There is a erprise, which designs the establishment of an new Plaster Breaker in the Mill.

Institution for female education of the highest | There can be from one hundred to one hunorder. They will make an application to the Le- dred and fifty tons of Plaster sold every year. gislature of the State, at its next session, for a Application made immediately to the under charter to incorporate them as a Board of Coun signed will be attended to. cil, to preside over the interests of the In-tifution, . . . . . . . . . . . JAS. F. REYNOLDS. with the power to confer Diplomas, and such other honors and prerogatives as pertain to Colleges of

Learning. Location .- The location No 76 East Balli- rgallE subscriber, living adjacent Harpersmore street, is one of the most elegant and salabrious in the city. When the contemplated im- that place to Charlestown.) wishes to sell the provements and embellishments are completed,

which, with the original cost of the buildings, &c., will require an expenditure of \$13,000, it is is well infated for a vegetable, fruit, and grass tarm, shi of which meet a ready sale for good prices at the Harpers-Ferry market. This is a rare chance for a Gardener or Butcher, as the demand for vegetables; &c., at the

COURSE OF INSTRUCTION : PRIMARY DEPARTMENT .- The Elemeniary Branch- Harpers-Ferry market, has to be supplied, in es, Geography, History, Arithmetic and Penmanship ACADEMICAL DEPARTMENT .- Elocution Com History, Grammur, Arithmetic, mental and pract and the Diements of Geometry and Natural Photos

COLLEGIATE DEPARTMENT .- To secure the Diplor

-Natural Philosophy, Gray's; Chemistry, Drater's, Logic, Hedge's; Geometry, Legendre's nine Books; Al-gebra, Sherwin's; Upham's Mental Philosophy. TERMS. Board and Tuition per scholastic year Stationery extra. Payable half yearly in advance.

DAY SCHOLARS. Primary Class for scholastic year Junior Class Middle Class

Senior Class Stationery, per session Diploma Fuel, per winter

Modern Languages, Music, &c., at Professor's terme. No pupil received for a less ferm than the scholastic year unless there be a special arrangement made what

the Principal. The bills will be rendered half-yearly, viz: On the first of January and June. Exercises resumed Sept. 1st. Baltimore, August 12 1:51-6t. ACADEMY of the VISITATION,

Frederick City, Md. TILE exercises of this Institution will re-com-I mence on Monday, the 1st of September. TERMS FOR BOARDERS:

Board and Tuition per annum, 'S100 00 ! Washing, Mending and other extras, 19 00 1 a large lot, good and old Music on the Piano, Harp or Guitar forms an additional charge ; Also, Lessons in the French, Spanish, Ger-man and Latin languages. Drawing

100N MOLER,		Nent 9. L. M. SMITH & CO:	20 40,000 78 Nos. 12 drawn 10 35 00	E UGHES' Barand Plough Iron, 5 cts.	Lessons in the French, Spanish, Ger-	LD Peach and Apple Brandy, the best ar
BUC WILLIAM MCCOY, Committee.	. Findings in general; and manufacturer of	TEA at 75 cents per 1b., worth \$1 25, for	23 15 312 78 Nos. 12 drawn 5 18 50 34 30 000 75 Nos. 15 drawn 10 30 00	Do. Horse-shoe Bars 54 Do. Nail Rods 6	and Latin languages. Drawing	Cle for Brandy Peaches, for sale by
1001	Fashionable Lasts, Boet Trees, Shoe Trees, Crimping Boards, &c.	sale by EBY & BON.	25 24,000 78 Nos. 13 drawn 5 18 50	Baltimore Tire Iron;	charges .	Aug 26, 1851. JERE, HARRIS.
Process -	Constantly on hand an assortment of Silve	Bept. 2.	26 . 19,000 75 Non 14 drawn 4 12.50 27 65,000 75 Non 13 drawn 20 70.00	And all other kinds in proportion. As I am de- termined not to be undersold I will make a fur-	Entrance Fee, 5 00 Boarders pay the current charges semi annual-	T AAA LBS Bacon :
ha Dypepsia Curer, prepared from Rennet, or the	Threads, Galloons, Webbing, Boot Cords, Bris- tles, Awls, Pincers, Shoe Knives, Sparrowbills,	1000 LBS. County Bacon, part Hams, EBY & SON.		ther deduction on above prices for the cash, even	ly in advance.	1,000 LBS Bacon; 11 bbls. good Vinegar;
the great Physiological Chemist, by J. S. Hough-	&c., with a full assortment of Tacks, Pegs, Kils,	September 2. EBY & SOM.	PLEASE OBSERVE	il I make nothing on sale, so bring on your cash	Pupils are received at any time during the year, and the charge is estimated from the date	Hard Soap and Beeswax, for which this highest market price will be given in mercha
h	&c. Also, in store- The Niagara Jet Shower Bath ;	DLACKSMITH'S Coal, constantly on hand,	The orice of Packages of Quarter Tickets only is	Inth of any find	of their entrance.	dize, by LOCK, CRAMER & LINE.
Duppin, Joundice, Liver Complaint, Constipation,	Refrigerators, new construction;	B by EBY & SON.	The Managers Frinted Drawing, endored by the	Angust 19. T. RAWLINS.	Ang 26, 1851-3t.	Aug 26, 1851.
and agent, the Gastric Juice. See Advertisement	Fire and Thief Proof Iron Safes; Water Filters, very superior.	Ci TRANG Cider Vinegar, and Spices of all	ad vertised above. The Managers Printed Dfawing, endorsed by the commissioners exposited (for this purpose) by the Gov atnot of Marybond, are in all cases sent to our Corres-	1,500 Pounds of Tobacco	Classical & Mathematical School.	Bittersfinuley's, Hatt's, and compou
[Sept. P), 1850-19.		Skinds, by EBY & SON.		T 31, 37, 40, 50, 62 and 75 cents per lb Call soon and supply yourselves, while	THE subscriber will continue a boarding school for boys, at his residence near Kablet own, Vir	Aug. 19. I. M. SWITH & CO.
W By reference to Advortisement on fourth page of bary's paper, it will be seen that Dr. G. W. ROSACK,	LABORATCEY OF	Bept. 2. BBI & NON.	Letters always strongly and carofully sealed. The purchasers of Fackages of Fickets soldom have more than siz changes ugainst their drawing in a Pack-	you can find a good article at	ginia. The school will be again in charge of	100 HI-AVY Twilled Cotton Bags,
and Geomancy, has	THOMSORIAN BOTANIC MEDICINES,	L Sept 2	and any of the Capital Frizes, and one Packary may draw forced the highest Frizes. Two thirds of the Pri-	August 19. JERE. HARRIS'.	Mr. Catter J. Harris, a gentleman of several veais experience as a Teacher, and who has high	Aug. 19. LOCK, CRAMER & LINE.
M. to No. 6, White Street, New York Cify. The	EPHRAIM LARRAHEE, No. 24 South Calvest States, BALTIMORE,	ATAILS very low by keg, for cash, and hearing	and in Pasteria of Laboration	TO Ang. 19. JERE HARRIS'.	testimonials of qualification from the Protessors of the University of Virginia. For terms, &c.,	Mar, by the barrel, for sale by
has a durology consists in the foretelling of fature	TTAS the largest Boisbie Establishment in	Sept. 9 BBY & SON.	Please Order a few days before the Lottodes draw. All Orders ponerosily poswered by return insit.	T ubie's Extracts-A tresh and fall sup-	wonly the subscriber by mail, at Kabletown.	LOCK, CRAMER & LINE. August 19, 1851.
the fate of men; from the position of	the united States, and has always on hand	DOWDER and Fuse, for blasting, by	Percent at a detente fren charmone, who wish " Fortune Buckled on their Backs," will find that it y	Ang. 19. L. M. SMITH & CO.	Jefferson Co., Va. The scholastic year will be divided into two sessions the first commencing	Dat and Houch Destroyer
A Nativity sets forth the proper time for one	Madicines in balk or nut tin in neat ourrier and	E Sept 4. Bot Water	only arceaner to orginal hapting for lath down to the	a fresh	Out 1. 1851, and ending the last of February,	Le gess & Co 's celebrated Roach and Rat I stroyer, for sale by
Astrology was practised and firmly relied	half pound packages labelled with directions suitable for retailing. Also, the warions Ex-	2000 assured, just received by	Trilly Personals, Tar-Famel, and Old Established	原 业 法法法法律法法法法 网络马克斯阿利克 中国外 植生活了能,并行了这	The second commencing March 1st and ending the last of July, 1852. Six Day Scholars will be	Aug 19. L. M. SMITH & CO
Bhich the state of	tracts Tinctores, and Essential Unis, apita a sil	Sept. 3.	Hanna 1, 201 Leon Street, Dallinson, B.C.	Aleo, Jules Haule's celebrated Day Lastrale, for	taken at \$10 00 per session, payable in advance.	CustilA very superior lot of Mascan
the fortunes made and health restored where	assoriment of Botanical Medical Works, 39: Sept. 2, 1831-3	Ma Pouch Brendy and pur Holand	D. Representate 1. 1981.	Angust 19 1851	J. C. R. TAYLOR. Aug 19. 1851 61 [F. P. cnpy.]	Scotch Snuff, for sale by
and the form his superior advantages, is certainly	OORN Meal, Flour and Land, by	Aug 260 BLOCK CRAMER & LINE	Flone Walt	For Pickling, of ran Rate Linger. Mace, Cloves, Long Penper, White Mastard		Ang. 19. L. M. SMITH & CO
or mealing the destiny of men by Astrology	U Sept. 2. EBY & SON	Carpelling	A A BOARD BOARD BOARD	Risch do, White Ginger, Allepice, Tur-	D scriptions, for sale at a lower price than	Thea, of very superior quality, fon sale by
If he sindy of his life	1 5 BARRELS pure and prime Cider Vine-	ABRIT	TANS AND BACON HOUSE DISAM IN	meric die, for sale by, w purrent & CO	Aug 19. L.M. SMITH & CO.	LOCK, CRAMER & LINE Aug 26, 183:
the gratalized distribution at this office.	Sent & KEYIS & KEARSLEY.	AUE 26. LOCE, CRAMER & LINE.	August 13	August 39. L. S. M. BMITH & CO.		
and a set to the set of the set o	A 10811801					1

96.000 20,000

# SPIRIT OF JEFFERSON, CHARIESTOWN, VIRGINIA."

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# poetical.

# the Shippenabury (Pa.) Weekly News. BY BARDY.

Home of my boyhood, same ever dear, Thy memory clings to me, And even starts the unhidden tear, I vain would hide from thee. My early friends I never see, Nor hear their ch ding voice: They never smile their smiles for me, Nor laugh when I rejuce.

This place has few, no charms for me, This place has few, no charms for any Compared with those of home; The hands I clasp are fraak and free, Yet still they're not my own. The faces that I meet have smiles, But they are cold and chill; And seem more like beautiful wiles, To lure me into ill. O, for the time to take me to,

O, for the time to fake me to, The home I love so well, To meet the friends my by hood knew, Nor say again farewell. To see again my native h lls, And roam upon its dales; To taste anew its sparkling rils, And sleep upon its vales. ARLESTOWS, Va., July 29, 1851.

A SCENE. unnery Rare Ripe, The editor of the Minnesota Pioneer, writing Shower Sweeting, of a visit to the Sioux Indian settlement, where Green Deceiver, Gov. Ramsey has made a treaty, relates the following incident: June Apple, White, Pie Apple, On Monday the Franklin made a beautiful run, from St. Paul to the Traverse, reaching that des. Early Nonsuch, tination long before sunset. We had about de-spaired of seeing a steamboat; and when her Sinc qua n n. Early Harvest, Early Yellow Bough, scream was heard, and her smoke was visible far Red Astrachan, down the river, the whole Traverse leaped for Sops of Wine, joy. Whites, half breeds, Indians, Squaws, pa-William's Favorite, pooses, came streaming down to the landing, White Sweets, from the amphitheatre of prairie ridges, which were bristling with hundreds of peaked lodges. New York Greening, and formed a line upon the bank of the river, for Rambo, a great extent, the most various, fantastic and motiey multitude of mixed races and queer cos-Reading Pippin, Beauty of Kent, Fall Pippin, . tumes that ever stretched along the shore of any Gravenstine, stream, since Charon has had a ferry charter Porter, across the Styx. Hundreds of them, wild sa-Red Streak, vages, dressed in skins, who not only never before saw a steamboat, but to whom a half-dollar is an object of curious examination, and whose weapon of warfare and the chase, is still the cross bow and arrow. A blast of the steam whis-Hoops, Belle fl-ur Monster, tle, sent them trembling back from the shore, as Lady Finger, if from an ambuscade of Camanches. Carthouse, Tolpenhocken Pippin, NARROW ESCAPE. London Pippin, A little girl, about three years of age, daughter Sweet Vandevere, Paradise Winter, Sweet, of Alexander Redmond, on Monday last, while Imperial Grindstone, Wine Sap, Red Baldwin, playing with other children near a well some 50 or 60 feet deep, accidentally fell in head foremost Mr. R., who happened to be in hailing distance, Dutch Mignone, almost instantly, and with great presence of mind, made his way into the well. He was aided in Doctor, Esopus Spitzenburg, Gloria Mundi, his descent by the well rope until the skin was Jonathan literally burned from his fingers, when he was ' compelled to relinquish his hold and let himself down by the elbows, which prevented his falling, Lady Apple, Ladies Sweeting, Monse Apple, Menagere, Newtown Pippin, Northern Spy, Rhode I-land Greening, but were badly lacerated upon the stones. On reaching the water, no trace of the child appeard. He lost no time in plunging to the bottom, (about seven cr eight feet,) and bringing up the child, who gave little evidence of life. Scarcely Swaar, Yellow Belle-fleur, French Pippin, Bu'lock Pippin, Sweet Romantic, - knowing whether his little favorite was dead or alive, he placed her on his shoulder, and proceed Transparent Winter sweet Grindstone, ed upward as well as he was able, suffering greatly from pain anxiety and exhaustion. Ile Smoke House succeeded with great difficulty, and with no aid Hollow Core Pippin, whatever, in reaching the "upper air," and, on inspection, discovered that his child was not only CRAB3. Ornamental and high'y esteemed for Preserves. Red Siberian, alive, but to all appearence totally uninjured. Memphis Advocate. Yellow do.

# Miscellaneous. GROIGS PAULY. FARMERS LOOK IN YOUR INTEREST

THE undersigned offers for sale to the evizen T of Jefferson and the surrounding consties,

1000 Grafted Apple Trees, of the best selected and most choice fruit, from the celebrated "Plainfield Aursery, iruit, from the celebrated " Plainfield Aursery," near Carlisle, Pa. The Trees are young and thrifty, from 8 to 15 feet high, and all grafted with the best stocks. An opportunity is thus af-forded the public of securing Trees of the very best quality, and at prices greatly below anything ever before offered in the county. They will be delivered at any time dating the present Fall, or any place in the counties adjacent to Jefferson. any place.in the counties adjacent to Jefferson, or in such quantities as may be requested. Or-ders are desired immediately, and entire satisfaction will be guarantied. Among the choice va-rieties that is to be found, the following Catalague enumerates the most important, embraces every variety of Apple that is found to be worth grow ing in this section of Virginia.

JOSEPH C. RAWLINS. June 10, 1851-1f.

CATALOGUE. SIZE. SEASON NAME. SUMMER APPLES. Aug. Dats Apple, Queen's America large Aug. to Sept Summer Fruit, Pear Main Summer sweet, small Aug. Aug. Aug. July: July: Sept. Aug. June to July medium medium medium imali Early Red Margaret, White Summer Busset, Uncle Johns, medium small large Aug. to Sept small Aug. to Sept Ju'y. July. Aug. Ist July to Aug medium medium large medium small Aug. to Oct. Aug. to Sept AUTUMN APPLES. Sept. to Oct. Sept. to Oct. Oct. to Nov. Oct. to Dec. large large nédium Nov. to Dec Oct. to Dec large large large Oct. to Dec. Sept. to Nov Sept. to Nov la ge WINTER APPLES. large Nov. to Jan Dec. to April Nov. 10 Feb. Dec. to March Russet English, Pennock's Red Winter, large large nedium nedium Spi zenburg Monster, Vandevere, Oct. By Jan. Dec. D May large small large large large Dec. to Apri Dec 10 April Feb. 10 May

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small small

tion with all work guarantied.

line that may be desired.

manner, and on reasonable terms.

shortest notice, in the latest and most approved

IT Shower Baths, the best article yet invent-

terms. In short, the undersigned is prepared to

most approved manner and on the most liberal

# Machine Shop and Iron Foundry Agricultural Machinery.

in mechanit Arts.

THE subscribers are now prepared to many. Inclure at their establishment, Charlestown, J. FA reffersion county, Virginia, AGRICULTURAL Jefferson MACHINERY of every description.

by THE LATEST AND HOST INPROVED PATTERES, fitz's celebrated Thresher, among others, war-ranted to thresh from 300 to 400 bushels perday. Also, Thresher with cleaner attached, completing the whole process in one operation. Also, Fro-der Cutters (Royers' patent) the very best now in use. Corn Crushers that crush from the con-sistency of hommony to fine meal, if desired, with capacity from 30 to 40 bushels per hour.--Corn Shellers, with capacity from 15C to 1000 bushels per day. Wheat Breits, of the most im-proved patterns. Wheat Respers, of the litest and best kinds, (Hussey's and McCormick's.)--Also, Bamborough's's celebrated Wheat From which has taken 25 premiums and 4 medals, war-ranted to be the best separater in the U. States. THRESHING MACHINES, FUC INDUPATION FULLY AREA the MANSION and the usual OUT HOUS and a never failing branch of water, pa through the Stable yard. The Springs, con ulent to any of the Building, are numerous. which has taken 29 premiums and 4 medals, war-ranted to be the best separater in the U. States. It in fact every thing that the Farmer may need to aid him in his operations. Orders filled at the shortest notice and Machinery sent to any part of the State. All Repairs promptly attended to. CASTINGS of all kinds, Mill from sincluded, be Whether viewed in release to quality of soil beauty of scenery, refined an lefy, or facilities to market, it may with truth beaud to be me of the

lone in the shortest, neatest, and most durable manner. MANUFACTURING PRICES. THRESHER with Cleaner complete, six horse power, \$250 Thresher without Cleaner, from 160 to \$175 Corn Crushers, 845 A State State Fodder Cotters, Corn Shellers, from \$15 to Hay and Straw Cutters from \$10 to \$25 All other machinery at proportional rates.-All warranted to work well. ZIMMERMAN & CO. Charlestown, Dec. 24, 1850. TO THE PUBLIC. THE undersigned would respectfully call the attention of the public to his splendid as-sortment of work on hand at prices that cannot fail to please; ranging from \$5 to \$100. He has also a very splendid assortment of all other index also a very splendid assortment of all other index also a very splendid assortment of all other index also a very splendid assortment of all other index and prices that cannot fail to please; ranging from \$5 to \$100. He has also a very splendid assortment of all other index and prices that cannot fail to please; ranging from \$5 to \$100. He index also a very splendid assortment of all other index of work, which is made of the very best materials and in the neatest and most durable manner. In fact he intends to keep every thing manner. In fact he i

materials and in the neatest and most durable manner. In fact he intends to keep every thing for sale that belongs to the business. He has on hand some very excellent Shafter Saddles, which are as low as \$12, and Somersets as low as Define the cross Roads and Summit Point Turnpike Company. \$20 for cash, or on a short credit. He still continues to carry on his business in the shop for-merly occupied by Mr. Wm. Hicks, immediately

PASSED MARCH 27H. 1851.1 nerly occupied by Mr. Wm. Hicks, immediately opposite the bank. He returns his sincere thanks to the public generally for the liberal patronage heretofore ex-tended to him, and hones by strict, attention to Dec to March Nov. to March Dec. to March Nov to Feb. Feb. to May tended to him, and hopes by strict attention to business to merit a liberal share of the same here-after. Any person wishing to see him will find him at his shop. OHN P. GORMAN. Charlestown, March 18, 1851. BEMOVAL ended to him, and hopes by strict allention to Nov. to April Dec. 10 April Oct. 10 March Oct. 10 Jan. Nov. 10 Feb. Nov. 10 March Nov. 10 March In shares of twenty-five dollars each, for the pur-pose of constructing a Turnpike Road from a point of intersection in the Chadestown and Berryville Turnpike, at the Cross Road leading to Summit Point, or from some ther point of intersection with said road, in the County of Clarke, to Summit Point Depot, in the county of Jefferson, on the Winchester and Potomac Rail-road. REMOVAL. I HAVE removed my shop from Harpers Ferry to Charlestown, in the office formerly occupied by the Telegraph company, opposite the Court Dec. io May. Oct. to March Sept: to Jan. Dec. to June. Nov. to May House, where I offer my services to the citi-zens of Charlestown and public in general as a Watch and Clock repairer in all its various branches, viz :- Duplex, Lever, Lepine, Repeat-ing, Horizontal and common Watches will be Oct. :o Marc Nov. to Ma ch Nov. to March Nov. to Feb. 2. Be it further enacted, That when one hun Dec. to March Nov. 16 March carefully repaired and warranted, and will also re-pair French Accordeons and Music Boxes.— From my experience in business, I flatter my-Dec. to April. April to June. Nov. to March eight hundred dollars shall have been subscribed, the antiscribers, their executors, administrators and assigns shall be and are hereby incorporated into a Company, by the name and style of the Cross Road and Summit Point Tempike Compa-ny; subject to the provisions of Chapters fifty-seven and sixty, of the Code of Virginia: Pro-vided, that said Company shall not be compelled to open and clear said road more than thirty feet and construct the same more than twelve feet wide. self that I can suit those who may favor me with their custom: WM. McDONALD. Oct: to March February 25, 1651. Sert. ATTENTION FARMERS. THE undersigned respectfully invites the at-L tention of the Farmers of Jefferson, and the neighboring counties to his superior and Tin and Sheet Iron Work. THE undersigned having just made recent additions to his stock of materials, such as Improved Wheat Drills, 3. This Act shall be in force from its passage. which he can safely recommend to the Farmers, Tin, Sheet Iron, Copper, &c., as being the best Drills ever offered in this coun-State of Virginia, To WIT: is now engaged in making ready for sale a new try. It is so constructed that it has advantages and very complete and general assortigent of WORK, respectfully though earnestly invites a call from his old friends and customers. It is his over all others that have been introduced hereto-I, George W. Munford, Clerk of the House of fore. It moves on only one wheel, which makes Delegates, and Keeper of the Rolls of Virginia, do hereby certify that the folegoing is a true copy of an Act passed by the General Assembly of Virginia, on the 29th of March, eighteen hundred and filty-one. the draft very light for one horse, and the drill is manufactured entirely of wrought iron and wood, which makes it still better. The seeding operadetermination for the luture, that strict and anremitting attention to business, a desire to give satisfaction to all who may patronize him, the use of the best material and the employn ent of the best hands, shall render his Shop, as it has tion can be stopped or put in motion in an instant, without stopping the horse, and it so works that it is impossible for it to choke. Given under my hand this 24th day of May, GEORGE W. MUNFORD, Clerk of the House of Delegates, And Keeper of the Rolls of Virginia 1851. : Farmers desiring to test the capacity and value Valley. His prices are moderate, and satisfacof the machine, are requested to give the under-signed notice to that effect, and should it not "do the work as represented," the same may be re-TTIN ROOFING will be pat on at the

e most Deserable Cam TERROSIL & MBLLOGG. STRAME CANTER No 1 N. Howard street, (two doors South of the Whentfield Hotel.) Baltimore. Baltimore, Feb. 11, 1851-1y,

Baltimore Grabe,

#### ARTISTS, PAINTERS, COUCHS, COLDS, HOARSENESS, BRON-CHITIS, CROUP, ASTHMA, WHOOP-DAGUERREOTYPISTS DEPOY

When A. WILS ON B. No. 9, North Liberty Street, Baltimore, Maryland, HAS constantly on hand a full and general assortment of Window Glass, White Lead, Paints, Linseed Oil, &c.; and materials for Paint-Canvnes Brushes, Colors, &c., for Artists; Cameras, Plates, Gases, Chemicals, &c; Materials of all kinds for Daguerreotypists. All of which is offered at the lowest market rates. Feb. 18, 1861.

HOPKINS & FAIRCHILD,

# Successors to Orem & Hopkins.) MERCHANG HALLORS

No. 239 Baltimore street, BALTIMORE. Always on hand, a large assortment of fine are medium Glothing, Wholesale and Retail. OF ONE PRICE ONLY. IN

norse of the second second of the second of the second of the second of the second sec Feb. 18, 1851-1y. to the sub NEW YORK IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS, scriber, (post-paid ) at Duffield's Depot, Jefferson county, Virginia, will receive attention. BICHARD DUFFIELD. FREEMAN, HODGES & CO., 68 Liberty Street,

Between Broadway and Nassau Street, Near the Post Office, New York.

and Belt. Satin and Taffeta Ribbons, of all widths and colors.

Salin and Talleta Ribbons, of all widths and colors. Silks, Salins, Velvers, Uncut Velvets for hats. Feathers, American and French Artificial Flowers. Puffings and Cap Trimmings. Dress Trimmings, large assortment.

Dress Trimmings, large assortment. Embroideries, Capes, Collars, Undersleeves and Coffs. abroidered Reviere and Hemstitch Cam

Laces, Stean

bric Handkerchiefs.

medicines

For the Care of

Hist. Med Phil. and Scienti-

fic Societies of America

ca, and a very effective remedy for the class of di

states he has used the Cherry Pectoral with wond success, to cure an inflamation of the lungs.

From one of the first Physicians in Maine.

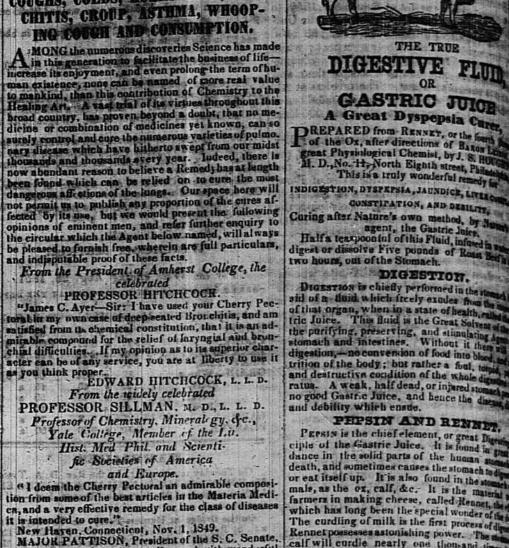
SACO, Me., April 26, 1849. Dr. J. C. Ayer, Lowell.-Dear Sir: I am now co

ALSO, SOLD BY L. M. SMITH & CO., Charlestown, DORSEY & BOWLY, Winchester,

And by all DRUGGISTS throughout the State.

P. DALTON HAMMOND, Harpers-Ferry

Respectfully yours, I. S. CUSIIMAN, M. D. Prepared and sold by JAMES C. AYER, emist. Lowell, Massachusetts.



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Medicines

Another Scientific Wa

DR. J. S. HOUCHT

GREAT DYSPEPSIA

The curding of milk is the first process of disc Rennet possesses astonishing power. The second calf will curdle nearly one thousand times have weight of milk. Baron Liebig states that, "On of Pepsin dissolved in sixty thousand parsed was digest meat and other food." Diseased many duce no good Gastric Juice, Rennet or Pepin. In that this want may be perfectly supplied, were following

SCIENTIFIC EVIDENCE BARON LIEBIG, in his celebrated work as the Chemistry, says: "An Artificial Digestive flate gous to the Gastric Julee, may be readily press the nuccus membrane of the stomach of the which various articles of food, as meat and enable softened, changed, and digested, just in the and ner as they would be in the human stomach." DR. PEREIRA, in his famous treaties list," published by Fowlers & Welis, N.Y. states the same great fact, and describes th preparation. There are few higher

Dr. COMBE, in his valuable writings on

siology of Digestion," observes that "a dim due quantity of the Gastrie Jujee is a pron

Dr. Perein

A MIRACULOUS ESCAPE .- We learn from the Hagerstown Herald, that a young man, named rge Richards, on Thursday last, whilst engaged in shingling the four story Mill of the Messrs. Hess, situated near that town, fell from the top to the bottom on the inside, passing between the joice of three floors, and falling upon those of the lower. He was insensible when taken up, but soon recovered, and in a short time was walking about, not being at all injured.

WM. L. CHAPLIN MARRIED BY HIMSELF .- We find in the Skancatles (N. Y.) Democrat the folfind in the Skancattes (1. 1.) gend to this noted lowing unique paragraph in regard to this noted individual, who was sometime since arrested in been heretofore, inferior to none other in the Maryland for abducting negroes, and for whom his friends forfeited over \$20,000 bail, rather than

bring him to trial: "Married on the afternoon of the 12th inst., at Glen Haven Water Cure, by themselves, Wm. L. Chaplin to Miss Theodocia Gilbert, of that esta-

POISON OF THE RATTLE SNAKE -A paper was ead in the American Scientific Convention, on the influence of the poison of the rattle snake on ants, by Dr. G. R. Salisbury, Chemist of the ed, manufactured and for sale on reasonable New York State Agricultural Society of Albany. After the death of the snake, a lilac, sunflower, execute any and every article in his line, in the and corn plant were vaccinated with the poison. The side on which the vaccination was made terms. The patronage of the public is therefore wilted. The first signs of this were seen in the end of the leaves until it extended to the whole Charlestown, May 6, 1851. of the leaf. No part of the plant below the vacnation was affected.

"TLL CALL AROUND AND PAY."-What a world woe is contained in these few words to the poor artisan and mechanic! " L'll call around and pay" says the rich man to avoid the trouble of going to his desk to get the necessary funds, and the poor mechanic is obliged to go home to disap-point his workmen and all who depend upon him or their due. It is an easy matter to work-the only real glory in this life is an independent idea or being able to sustain yourself by the labor of your own hands, and it may be easily imagined what crushing force there is in "1'll call around and pay" to the laboring man who depends upon that pay for substance. If those who could pay would onlo do it at once, it would place hundreds constands in a condition to do likewise and prevent much misery and distress.

great clatter in walking.

Strangt.-The Roanoke (Va.) Beacon states 10,000 Nativities or Hosescopes have been cast during the last four years while here. Letters

turned free of charge. IF Modelscan be seen at the Blacksmith Shop,

\*\* Tin and Sheet Iron Work of almost every of Mr. Joseph C. Rawlins. description on hand and for sale, as well as a DAVID E. ROHR. readiness to manufacture every article in that Charlestown, May 28, 1850-1f.

SADDLE & HARNESS MAKING

SADDLES AND HARNESS. 

I think I can assure my customers that the work made at my establishment cannot be surpassed by any manufactured in the Valley. My prices are the same as heretofore. The Boot & Shoe Making Business

S still continued at the old stand, in all its IS still continued at the old stand, in all its branches. I have just received from the Eastern Cities a large and general supply of the very best material ever offered for manufacture in the county, and by employing none other than good workmen, can guaranty to customers work that must and will give satisfaction. Thanktui for the very liberal patronage insetofore extend-ed, a continuance is respectively solicited, and my best endeavors shall be used to render entire satisfaction both as to quality and price. UP All kinds of Country Produce taken in en-change for work.

hange for work. JOHN AVIS, JR. Charlestown, June 10, 1851.

VINSONNELLER & LETO

If good ma

s only about five hours.

October 29, 1850

TO THE EDITOR.

DR. FULLER, DEMTIST. office a few Doors North of Tayloi's Hotel WINCHESTEB, VA.

June 24, 1851-tf.

DENTAL NOTICE.

THE undersigned would most respectfully remind my triends and the public generally that I still continue the above business, in all its branches, at the Old Stand, two doors west of Sappington's Hotel, where I will take pleasure in waiting on all who may favor me with a call.

Troffice in Berryville, over Smith & Jack son's Store, where he may be found on Friday and Saturday of every week. Persons waited on at private residences, if required. Satisfaction given in all cases or no charge. Communica. hand and made to obtain Mr. Wm. Hicks, who is I have in my employ Mr. Wm. Hicks, who is well known to the community as a mechanic of the first stamp. I will take great care in select-ing the very best materials that can be procured ing the very best materials that the very

REFERENCES: Smithfield -- Mann P. Nelson, M. D., William O. Macoughtry, M. D., F. B. Bnrwell, Ezq. Berryville-R. Kownslar, M. D., H. S. Barton, M. D., J. A. Haynes, M. D., Wm. D. McGuire, M. D.

Berryville, June 24, 1851-19.

TTORNEY AT LAW & NOTARY PUBLIC.

where in Jefferson County; and wills Peb. 25, 1861.

Supervised Fundation

Valencienes, Brussels, Thread, Silk and Lisle Thread Laces. Kid, Silk, Sewing Silk, Lisle Thread, Merino Gloves, and Mitts. Figured and Plain Swiss, Book, Bishop Lawn

letens, Hius

and Jaconet Muslins. English, French, American and Italian Straw Goods.

New York, July 15, 1851-2m. EXCHANGE BANK OF

SELDEN, WITHERS & CO. WASHINGTON, D. C.

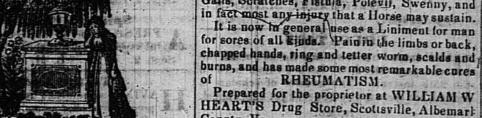
indersigned respectfully announce that L they have formed a Co-Partnership to transact a general Banking and Fachange business in this City, under the firm of SELDEN, WITEERS & CO., and are prepared to deal in Foreign and Domestic Exchanges, Time Bills, Promisory Notes, Certificates of Deposite, Letters of Credit, Bank Notes

and Coin. We undertake to make collections and prompt ly to remit the proceeds to any designed poin hin or without the Union. Mr. WILLIAM SELDEN, a member of the firm and for many years past the Treasurer of the U. States, will give his careful personal attention to all financial business which we may be employed to transact with any of the Departments of the lovernment. The business which our employers may re-quire us to transact, will be conducted with fidelity and promptitude, and upon the most reasona-

le terms. WILLIAM SELDEN, Late Treasurer of the U.S. JOHN WITHERS, Of Alexandria, Va. R. W. LATHAM, Of Washington, D. C. L. P. BAYNE,

Of Baltimore, Md. Washington, Dec. 31, 1850-1v.





J. G. TLEAMOT.

Marble Dealer, Hagerstown, Md. ONUMENTS of Classic designs, Mausoeums in the Gothic, Grecian, and other styles. Tombs and Head Stones of every style, from the plainest to the most costly Mantles of Egyptian, Sienna, White Italian and American Marblei

farble: Italian Marble Statuary for balls, gardens and awns, and every other description of Marble work. REFERENCES.

down, {Dr. G. F. Mason, James W. BELLEN, Esq., Dr. WH. F. ALEXANDER, EDWARD R. TIERNET, MICHAEL PRICE, Agent. Harpers Ferry,

Shepherdstown, { JAMES SHEPHERD, Esq. Hargerstown, { Hon. J. T. MASON. Hagerstown, Mc., Oct. 8, 1850.

BAMBOROUGH'S

CELEBRATED WHEAT FAN. THE subscribers baving the entire right to manufactore and yead Bamborough's cele ated Wheat Fan in the Counties of Jefferson brated Wheat Fas in the Counties of Jenerson Clarke, Frederick and Berkeley, Vi., are nov prepared to furnish them to the public, watrun log them to be the best separater in the Unit States. For further particulars see circular. ZHMERMAN & CO

distinguished professor of medicine in London sin severely afflicted with this complaint, finder to thing else to fail, had recourse to the Gaure In-June 3, 1951-till Ist sept. ning else to fail, had recourse to the Gashelas ained from the stomach of living animals, which completely successful." • Dr. GRAHAM, author of the famous works a Cannon's Vegetable or Blood Purifying BITTERS. Warranted free from any Ingredient Detrimen-tal to health.

br. Grad A.M., althor of the famous works a getable Dict." says: "It is a remarkable for m ology, that the stomachs of animals, macented impart to the fluid the property of dissolving ram-ticles of food, and of effecting a kind of artificial tion of them in no wise different from the mainted They remove Bile, Correct Disorders of the Stomach and Bowels, Dyspepsia, Cho-ics, Costiveness, Giddiness of the Hend, &c. >

Dr. SIMON'S great work, the "Chemistry of Lea & Blauchard, Phila. 1846, pp. 321 2) ap: discovery of Pepsin forms a new era in the de TO fluid or medicine has ever been discover N ed which so nearly resembles the Gastric Juice or saliva in decomposing food and strength-ening the Organs of Digestion as these Bitters. history of digestion. From tecent experiment at that food is dissolved as rapidly in an antificial da fluid, prepared from Pepsin, as it is in the natural tric Jurce itself." They positively cure every case of Dyspepsia, Cholic, Costireness, Guildiness of the Head, Loss Prof. DUNGLISON of the Jefferson Collers, B his great work on Human Physiology, der of Appetite, and many other ills to which the hu-human system is heir. If any doubt the truth of than 50 pages to an examination of this subject xperiments with Dr. Beaumont, on the Ga obtained from the living human stomach and four mals are well known. "In all cases," he say, "i tion occurred as perfectly in the artificial as into this assertion, I invite them to try one bottle and if they find it not true, return the bottle and retural digestions.

ceive their money. These Bitters have cured and are now curing AS A DYSPEPSIA CURE. numerous cases of

Six Bollles for \$2 50.

FOR SALE BY

March 25, 1851-6m . Harpers-Ferry.

LITTLE'S

RHEUMATISM.

Price, 371 cents a Bottle.

FOR SALE BY

-ALSO\_

By Druggists and Merchants throughout the

States.

LEESBURG, Londown Co. Va.. August 20, 1860. } This is to certify that I have for the last three years been driving a stage, and have had a great deal to do with horses, and never found anything as good, for the diseases of horses, as the White Oil made by Theodore W. Little.

A. H. Powerz-Tesie, mark.

August 23.

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BIP STORE T REAL PROPERTY an start with the starts

e call at the old stand an

WM. HACKSON.

L. M. SMITH & Co., Charlestown.

A. M. CRIDLER, Harpers-Ferry. H. S. FORNEY, Shepherdstown. A. H. DUFFIELD, Duffield's Depot.

SMITH & MERTIN, Leetown. John G. Sminley, Middleway. W. R. & A. F. Sgevens, SummitPoint.

W. LITTLE, on the outside wrapper.

County, Va.

with Directio

T. DALTON HAMMOND,

Dr. HOUGHTON'S preparation of Pepein is Diarrhuea, Ague and Fecer, Chills, Hearthurn uced the most marvelous effects, enring epe ty, Emaciation, Nervous Decline, and Dysper Pain in the Side, Breast; Back and Loins, Female Maladies, and many other diseases arising from an impure state of the Blood and derangement of the diges-

tive functions. They have stool the test of ex-perience, and should be kept in every family as well as by every single individual. Price 50 Cents per Bottle, or

ty, Emaciation, Nervous Derline, and Dispete sumption, supposed to be on the very verge of dep It is impossible to give the details of cases in the of this advertisement-- but authenticated cent have been given of more it an 200 remarkable re-Philadelphia, New York, and Boston abore. I were nearly-all desperate cases and the cures we only rapid and wonderful, but permanent. It is a great Nervous Antidote, and particular ful-for tendency to billious disorder. Liver Con Fever and Agne, or badly theated Fever and and the evil effects of Quinine. Mercury, and drugs upon the Digestive organs, after a long an Also, for excess in eating, and the too free we du spirits. It almost reconciles ffealth with interpr pirits. It almost reconciles Health with in OLD STOMACH COMPLAINT

There is no form of Cld fromach Complain it does not seem to reach and ramove at once

ter bound they may be, if gives instanticial, a gle dose removes all the unpleasant symptom, s only needs to be repeated, for a short time, to make goods effects permanent. PURITY OF BLOOD VIGOR OF BODY, follow at once. It is patia excellent in cases of Namses, Vonliting, Crams, ness of the pitof the stomach, disfress after east, cold, state of the blood, Heaviness, Lowness of Se Despondency, Emaciation, Weakness, tendency sanity, Suicide, &c. WHITE OIL FOR HORSES! HIS is pronounced to be the best preparation by the many hundreds that have used it, for the various affections that HORSES are liable, viz :- Cuts, Spraines, Bruises, Saddle and Collar Galls, Scratches, Fistula, Polevil, Swenny, and

Price \$100 per bottle. One bottle will often effect a lasting cure. PEPSIN IN POWDERS,

TSENT BY MAIL FREE OF POSTA For convenience of sending to all parts of the the digestive matter of the PEPSIN is put up in the of Powders, with directions to be dissolved in me syrup, by the patient. These powders contain in same matter as the bottles, but twice the quality the same price and will be sent by mail for all the None genuine but those signed by THEO. the same price, and will be sent by mail, freedfor for \$1 sent (post-paid) to Dr J. S. HOUGHTON 11, North Eighth st, Philadelphia, Pa. SIX FACKAGES for \$5. Every package and b bears the written signature of J. S. Houghton, M.D. Prioristor

Proprietor. Sold by agents in every town in the United and by respectable dealers in Medicines gene

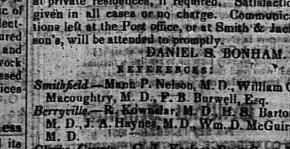
### FOR SALE BY

SMITH & CO., Charlestown. A. M. CRIDLER, Harpers Ferry, H. S. FORNEY, Shepherdstown, JOHN F. SMITH, Smithfield, September 10, 1850-1y.

**DOCTOR YOURSELF!** 

POR 25 CENTS!! B' means of the ESCULAPICS, his own phys ieth edition, wi dred engra private diseases in and form, and mall BY W.M. TOUNG, The time has no sons suff ase, need 1 his book any one may cure

ss, or the knowledge of the m



WM. T. DAUGHERTY

Harpens Ferry, Ves. PRACTICES in the Courts of this and the ad pining Counties, and will take Affidavita pensitions and the admontal provider the the second

no a man, and doors withing which relates to

TAX OF ALL HOLES HOLES

## NO SET ON PAPER ASTROLOGY THE celebrated Dr. G. W. RoBANK, Professor of Astrology, Phrenology, and Geomancy combined with Conjurgtion, from Sweden, office No. 6, White Street, New York city, offers ais ser-

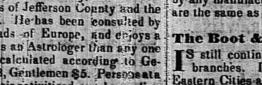
vices to the citizens of Jefferson County and the Valley of Virginia. He has been consulted by all the crowned heads of Europe, and enjoys a higher reputation as an Astrologer than any one living. Nativities calculated according to Ge-omancy-Ladies \$3, Gentlemen \$5. Personata distance can have their nativities drawn by conding the date of the day of their birth. Al letters con

F. W. RAWLINS.

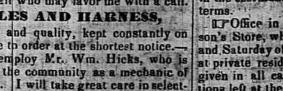
DESTINY

XINE TECHERULY CALCELATER

the date of the day of their birth. All letters con-taining the above fee will receive immediate at-taining the above fee will receive immediate at-tention, and Nativities sent to any part of the world written on durable paper; and ge is prepar-ed to make use of his power by conjuction on any of the following topics: Courtship, edvice given for the successful accomplishment of a wealthy marriage; he has the power to redeam such as at into consideration. A Fastion.—It is said that Chuvash ladies, Remain tribe, wear bustles of sheet copper, and the metal ornaments attached, which make a eat clatter in walking. Streament.—The Roanney (Va.) Beacon states







a batched a brood of ducks from eggs sying. This is certainly the most re-

oman of fashion is one of the easiest world. A late writer thus describes he world. A fate writer thus describes rerything you don't want, and pay for ou do; smile on all mankind but your be happy everywhere but at home; contry; adore Paris; read novels; ne-children; auree inp dogs; and go to ery time you get a new shall.

the string brother.

e holes with plags of comm nd anis will not disregard it. inr-tins any girl for five is neighbors note or es

> has any. It weighs 21,612 August 19, 1861.

will answer every purpose, and will do so well as to call in person, and the mail is now so safe that persons need not fear to trust money through the Post Office. Dr. Roback receives from 500 to R of Charlestown and Jefferson they have opened, in the room form by Mr. Anast Wille, opposite the Post Omce. Dr. Koback receives from 600 to 2000 letters monthly, and have newer missed one? All letters will be religiously attended to. F pre-paid. For more particulars call at the office of this paper, and get an Astrological Administ gra-tis. C. W. ROPACK, No. 6, While street, New York 200. UP Be particular to mention the Post Office, county and State. All communications kept re-ligiously secret. SADDARS CONTRACT nere will be manufa

March 4, 1851 .- 1y

wannes of unwashed on own except Dishley or pur Cores W. L. WEBB. 50-tf. Shepherdstown Million

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ine of business. g articles in t age. From their lone

Cash for Wool, WILL pay the market price for WOOL, in cash, either washed or unwashed on excurate bave not son hands and the

August 19, 1851.

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Charactown, March 25, 1851. The New Woollen Pactor OL WANTED.

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